

CMA Fengyun Geostationary satellites ground segment overview: data and products



Feng LU

lufeng@cma.gov.cn

Office of System Program and Planning
National Satellite Meteorological Center
(CMA/NSMC/OSPP)

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Outline

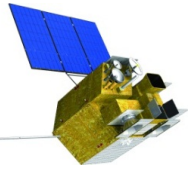
- 1)CMA GEO Satellite Mission overview
- 2)FY-2/4 Ground Segment overview
- 3)FY-2/4 Capabilities
- 4)FY-2/4 Products
- 5)Data and Utilities
- 6)Summary

CMA GEO satellite Mission overview



First Generation

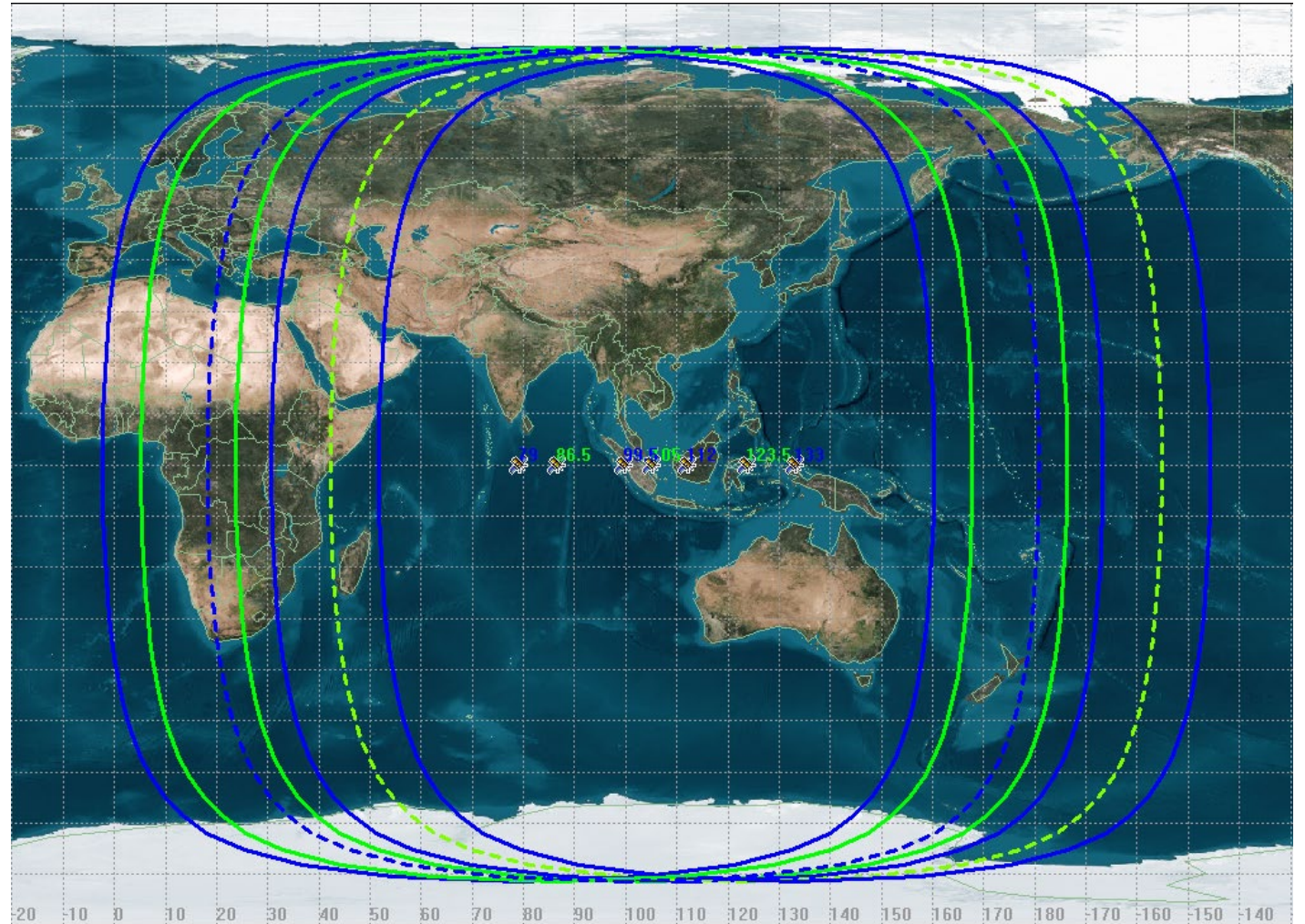
FY-2H	112.0E	2012
FY-2G	99.5E	2014
FY-2F	79.0E	2018



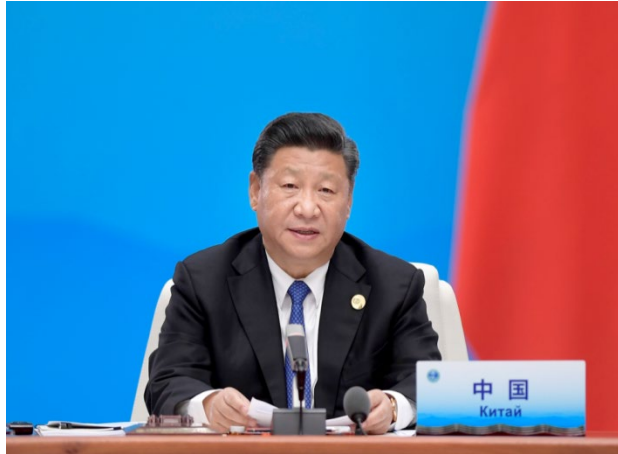
Second Generation

FY-4A	105E	2016
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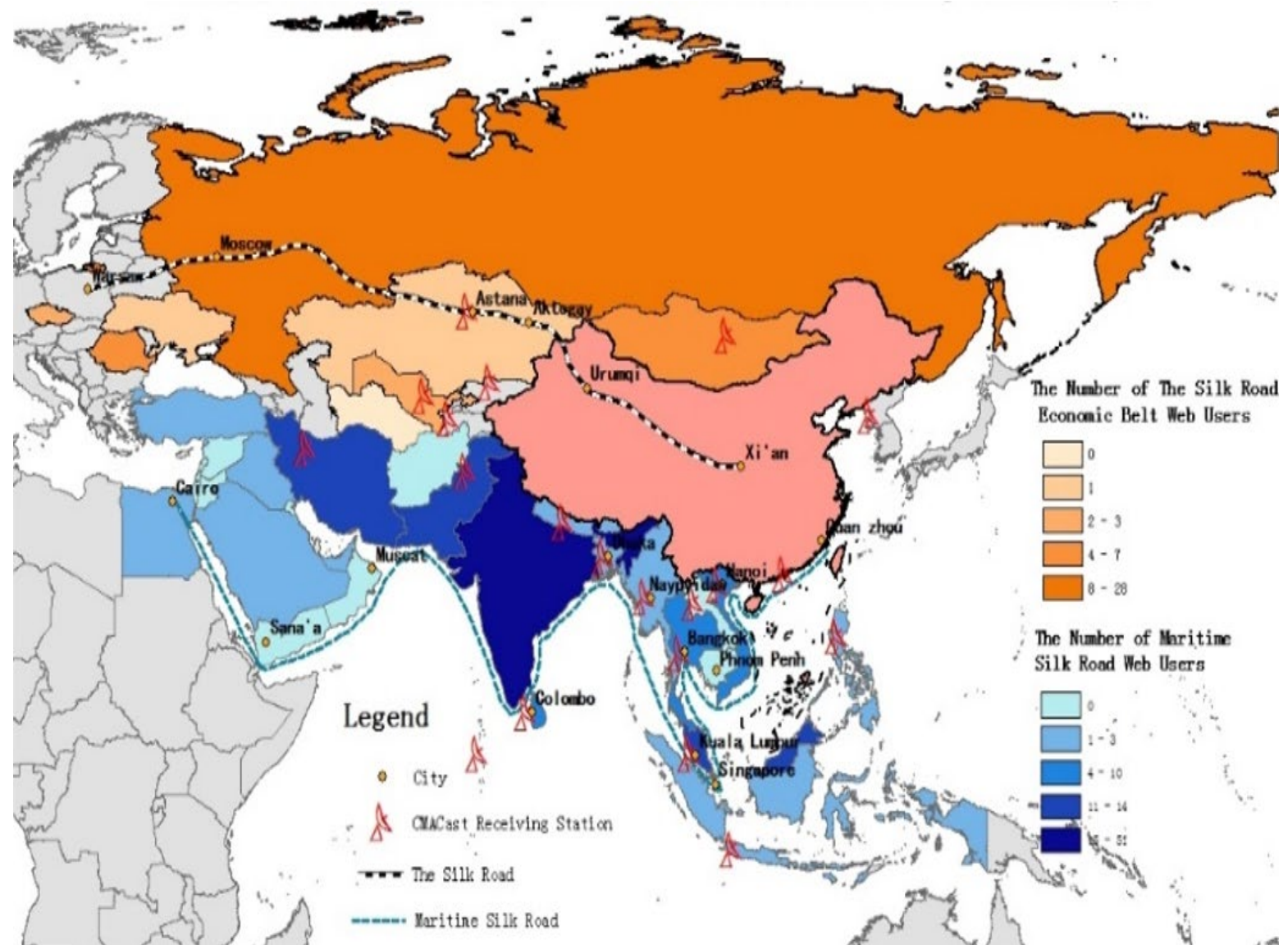
- 1、 Support **nowcasting** and severe weather **warning**
- 2、 Support **NWP**, regional and global
- 3、 Support **climate** applications
- 4、 Support environment **monitoring** and disaster mitigation



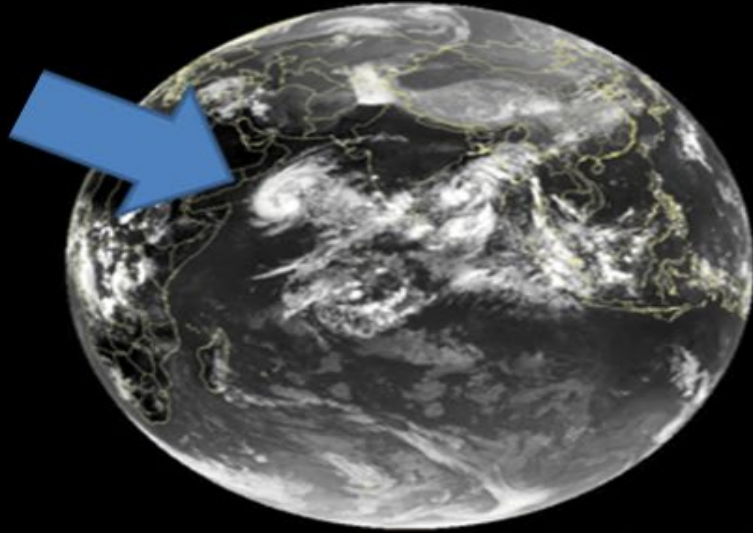
CMA FengYun GEO Special support to SCO countries



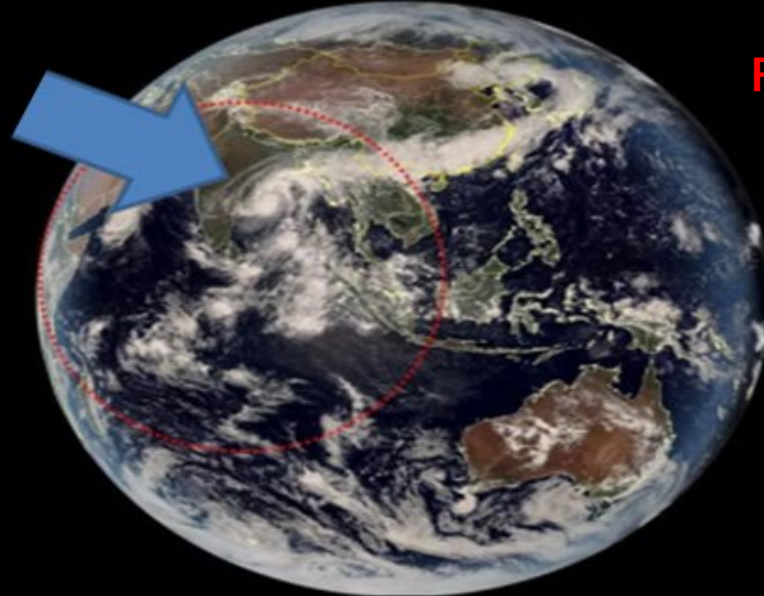
On June 10, at Shanghai Cooperation Organisation(SCO) summit in Qingdao, Chinese President Xi Jinping made a commitment that China will provide meteorological services by using FY-2 meteorological satellite.”



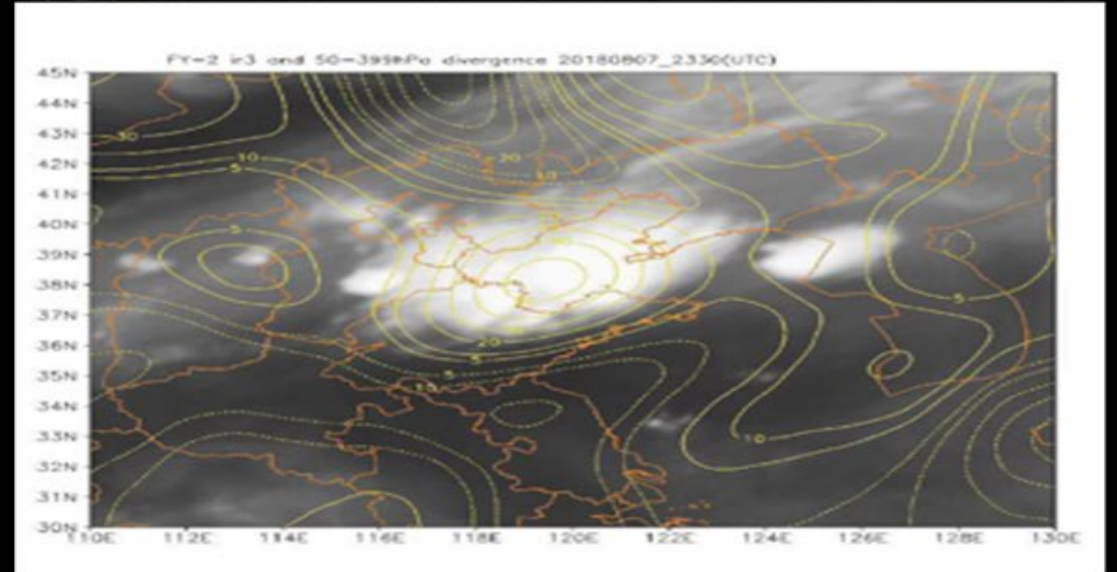
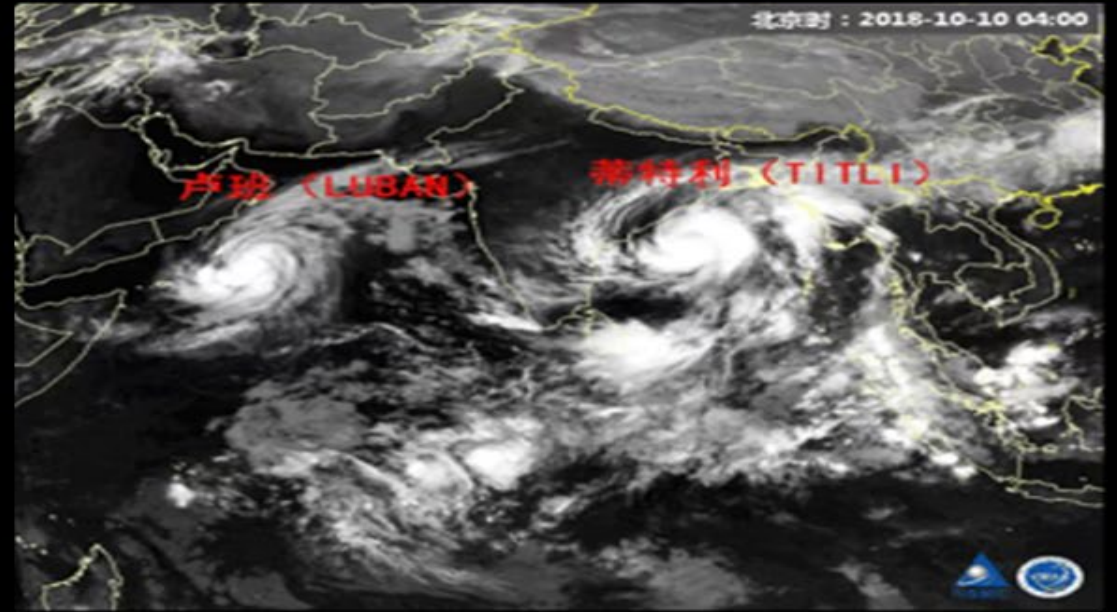
CMA FengYun GEO Special support to SCO countries



FY-2H (79E)

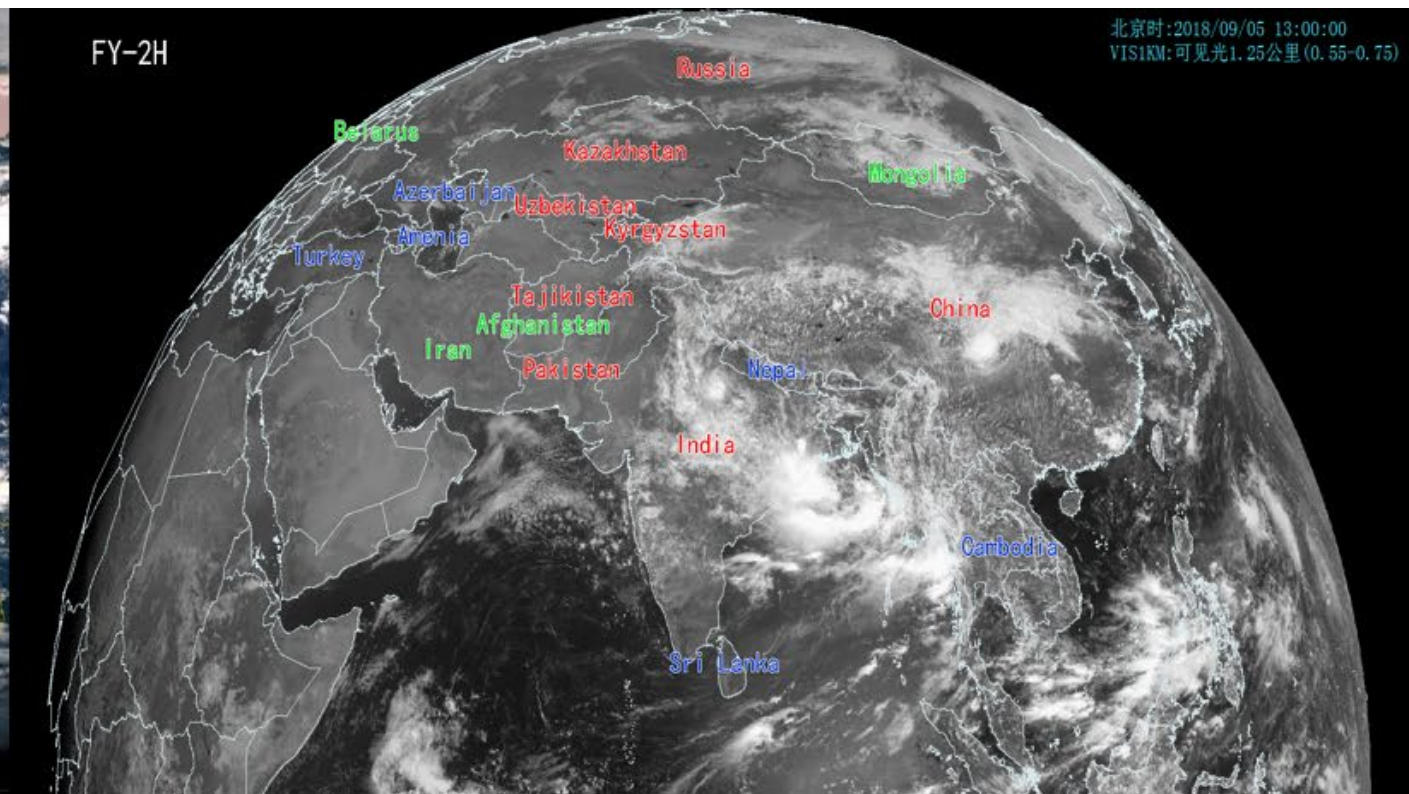
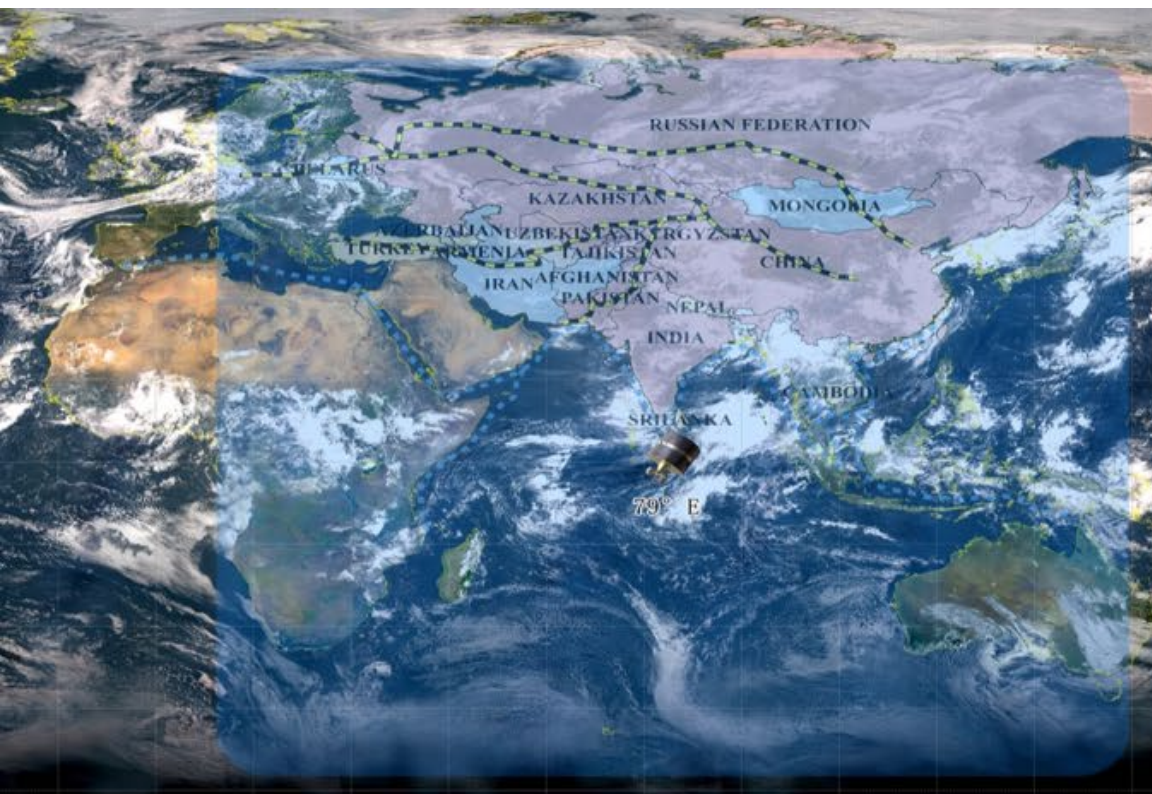


FY-2G (99.5E)



CMA FengYun GEO Special support to SCO countries

- **FY-2H** Launched on June 5, 2018 , positioned at 79°E
- FY-2H provide operational service over the Indian Ocean. Which could perform the flexible regional observations about 6-min interval over the Indian Ocean under request.



图例

--- Silk Road Economic Belt

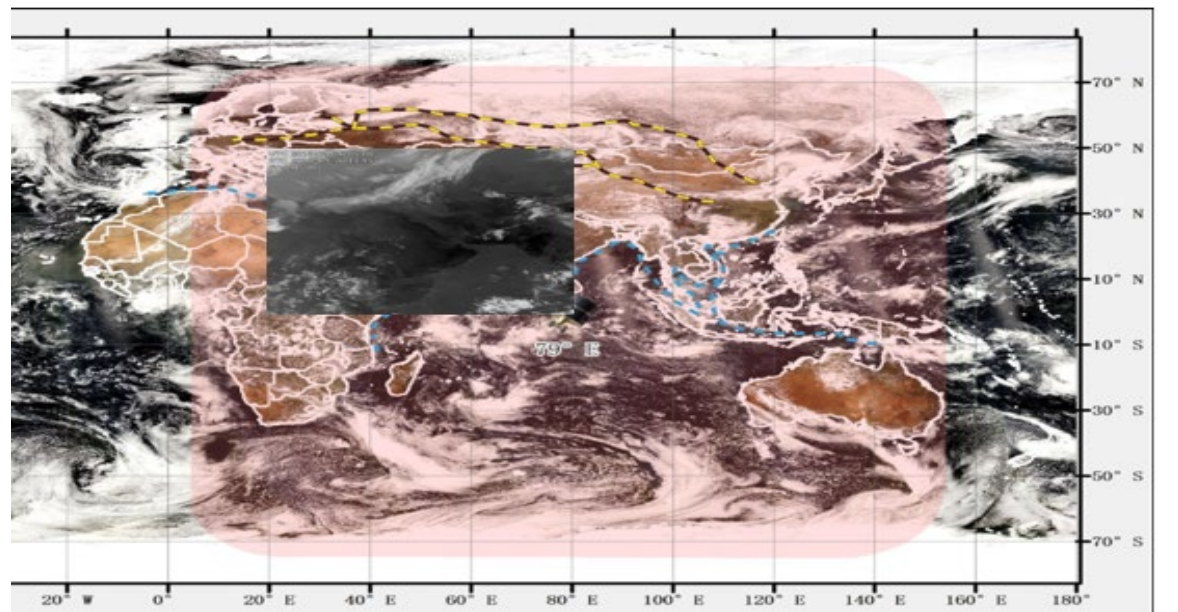
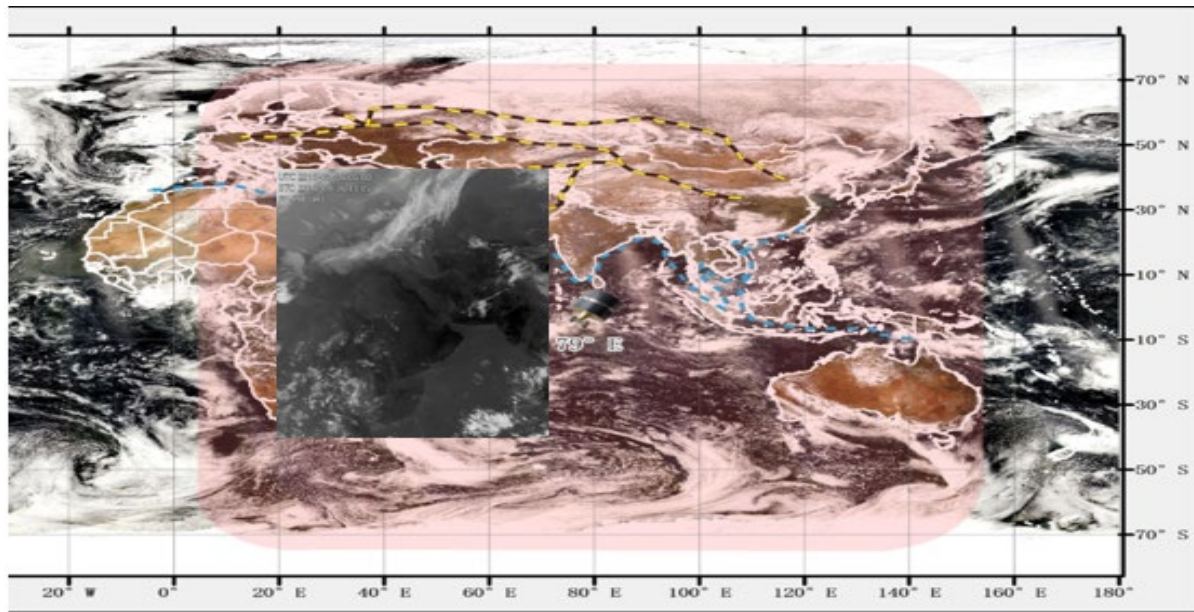
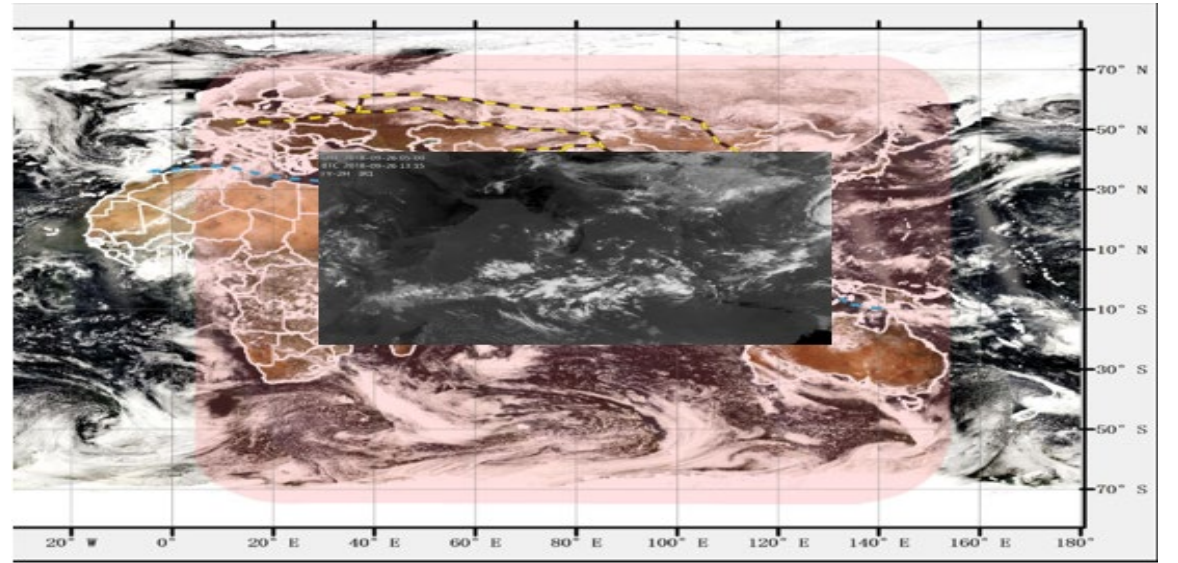
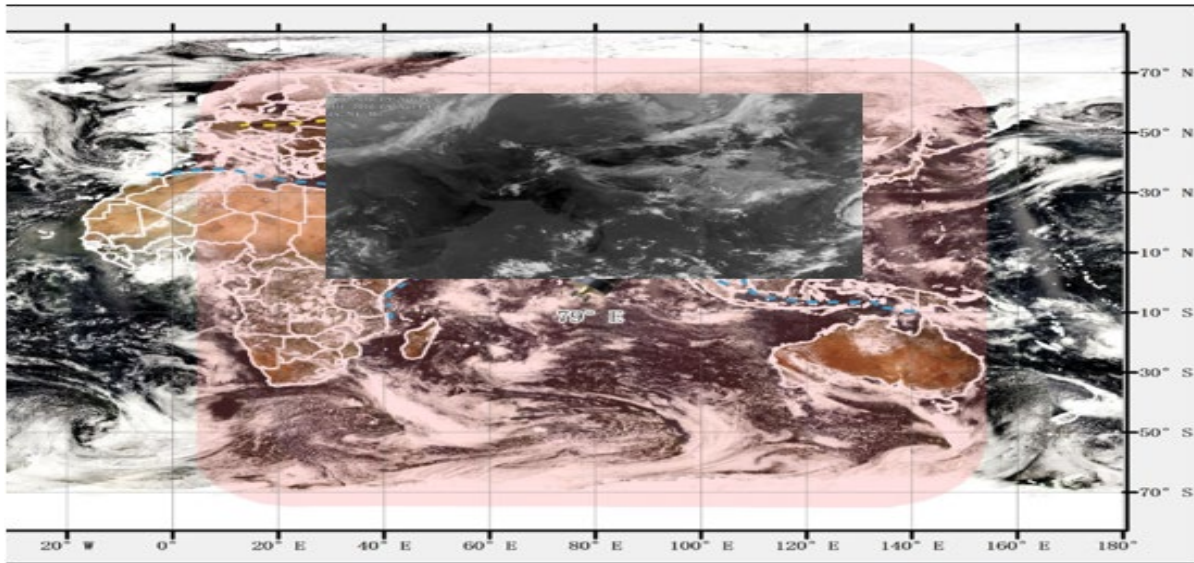
--- 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road

SCO Member States

SCO Observer States

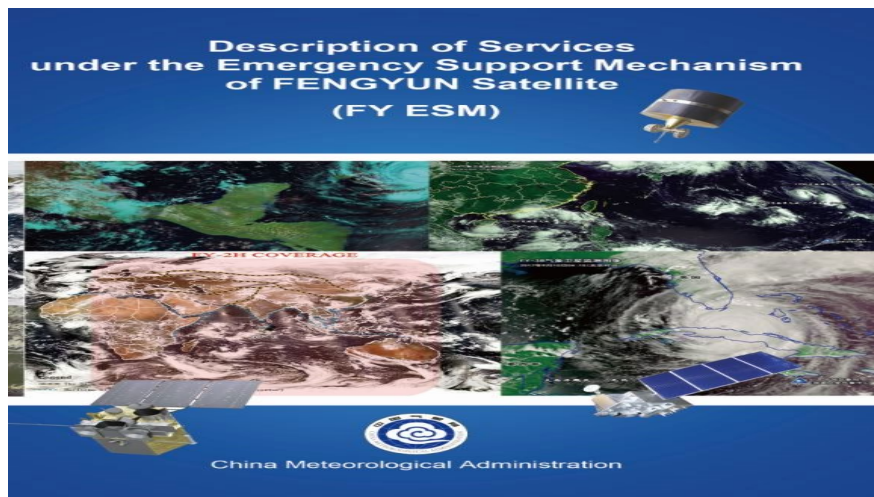
SCO Dialogue Partners

CMA FengYun GEO Special support to SCO countries



CMA Announced “Emergency Support Mechanism for International Users of Fengyun Meteorological Satellites in Disaster Prevention and Mitigation” on June 24, 2018

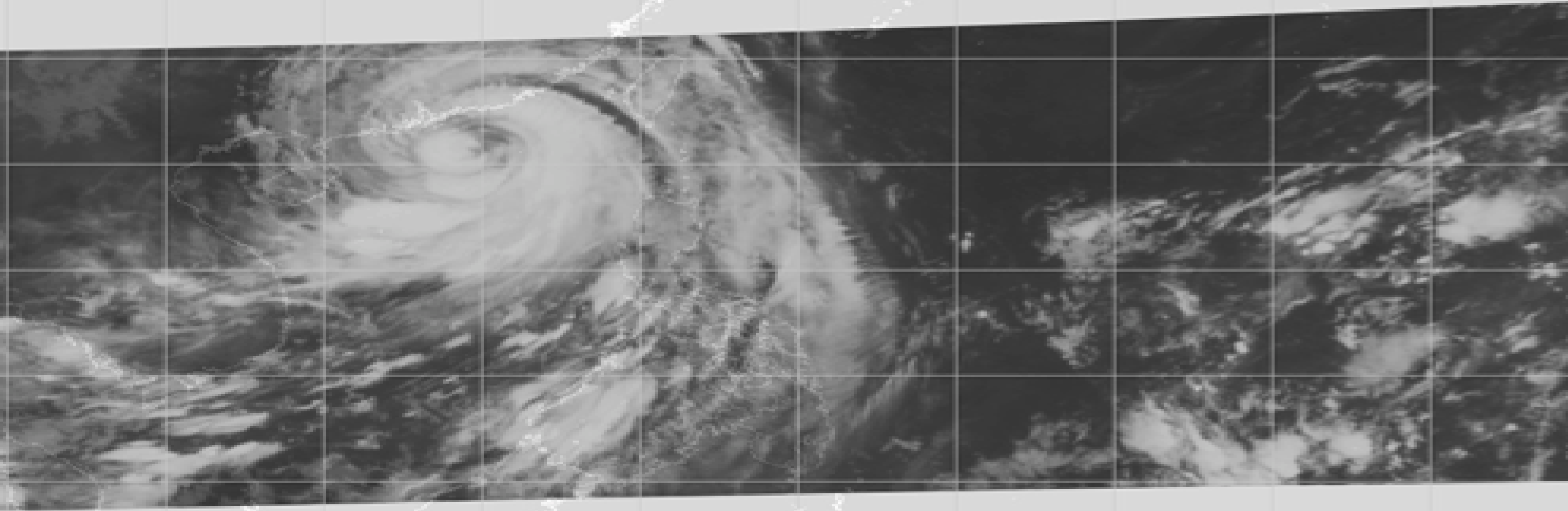
- To serve the countries along the “Belt and Road” in a timely manner. These countries may raise a request for the activation of the mechanism through their respective Permanent Representatives with WMO or their designated focal points.
- Once the request is approved, CMA will command the on-duty FY satellite for frequent and targeted observations per 5-6 minutes over affected areas.
- The images and products will be transmitted to the requesting applicant through CMACast, internet and direct satellite broadcast reception.



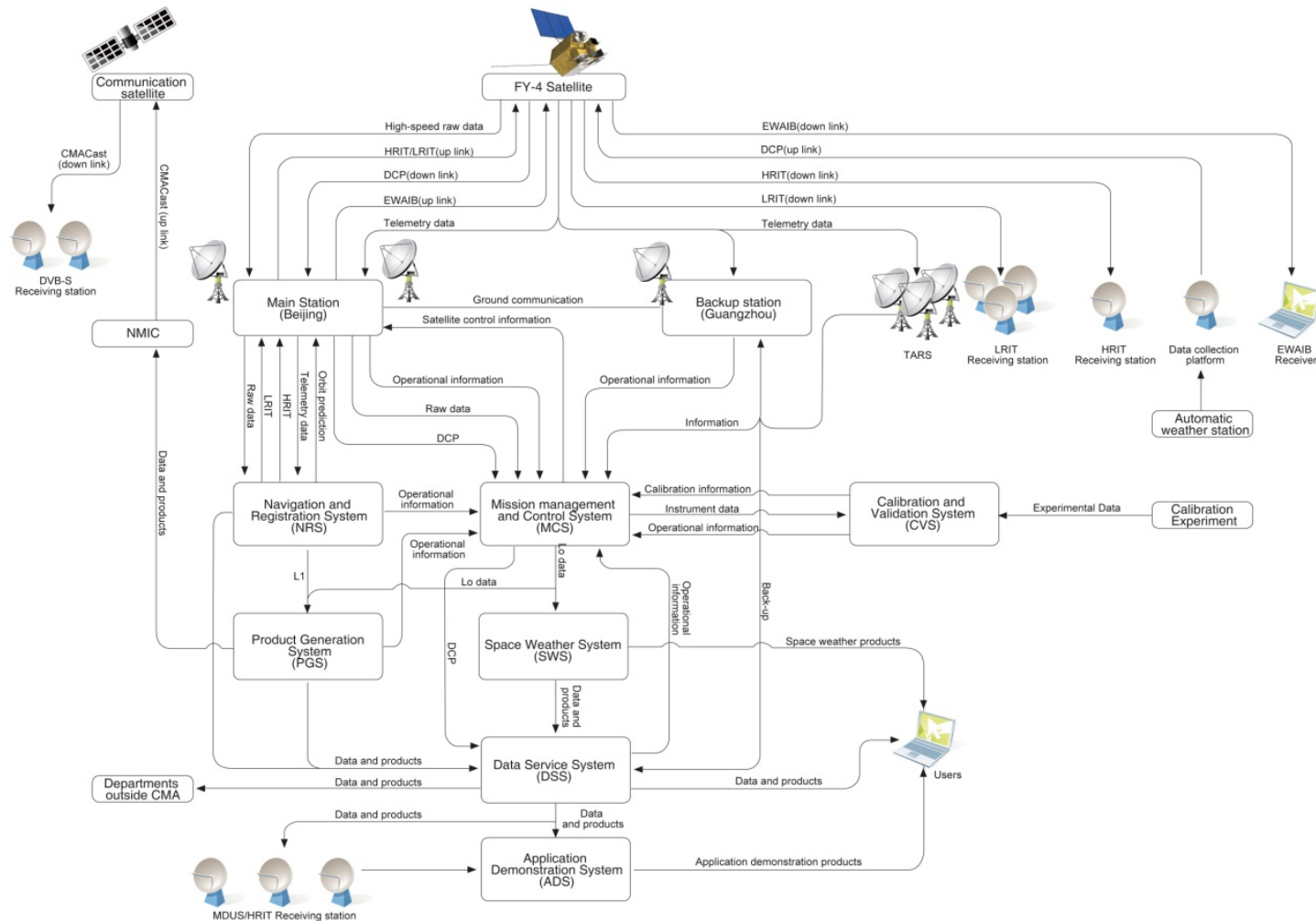
FY-ESM case: Typhoon Mangkhut

Vietnam “Disaster Management Center” and “Meteorological and Hydrological Administration” initiated a FY-ESM

CMA started a FY-2F 6-min Regional Observation from 14th to 16th Sep. 2018



FY-2/4 Ground Segment Overview

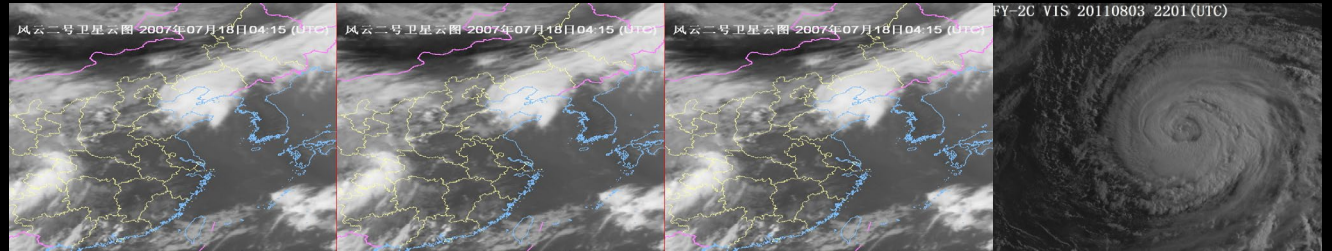
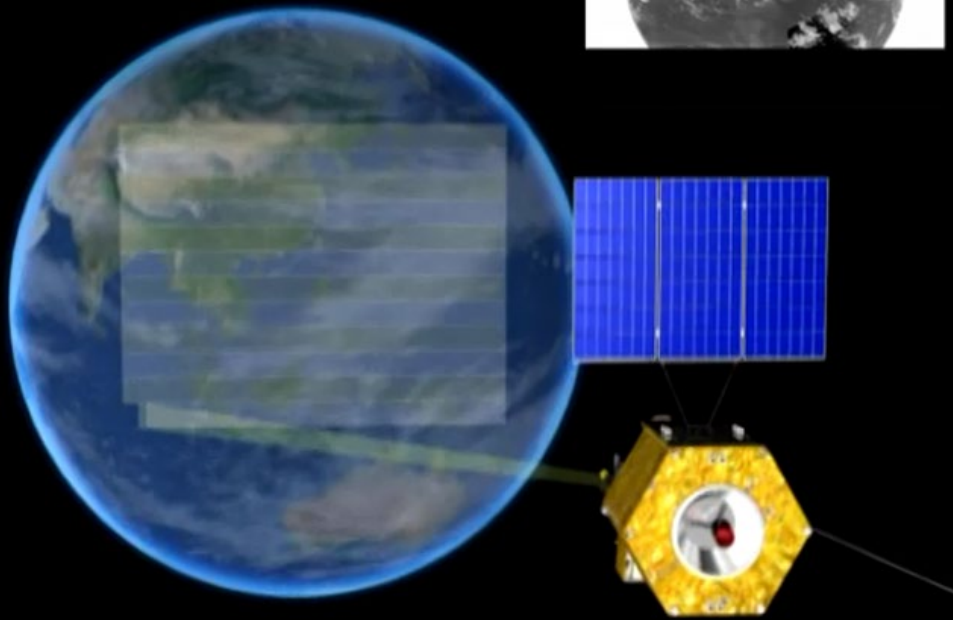


- MCS:** Mission Control System
- DTS:** Data and Telemetry System
- NRS:** Navigation and Registration System
- CVS:** Calibration and Validation System
- PGS:** Product Generation System
- ADS:** Application Demonstration System
- SWS:** Space Weather System
- CNS:** Computer and Network System
- DSS:** Data Distribution and Service System

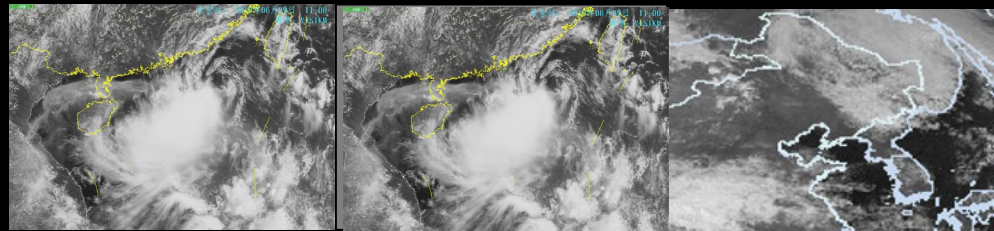
FY-2/4 Payloads

	FY-4A(EXP)	FY-2(OP)
Stabilization	Three-axis	Spin
Designed Life	5~7 Years	4 Years
Observation efficiency	85%	5%
Observation Mode	Imaging +Sounding + Lightning Mapping	Imaging Only
Main Instruments	AGRI :14 channels SSP Resolution: 0.5~4Km Global imaging: 15min Flexible imaging : 2D	VISSR: 5 channels SSP Resolution: 1.25~5Km Global imaging: 30min Flexible imaging : 1D
	GIIRS:1650 channels SSP Resolution:16Km Spectral Resolution: 0.625cm-1	N/A
	LMI: SSP Resolution:7.8Km	N/A
	SEP High energy particles Magnetic field	SEM High energy particles Solar X ray fluxes

FY-2/4 Capabilities: Imaging

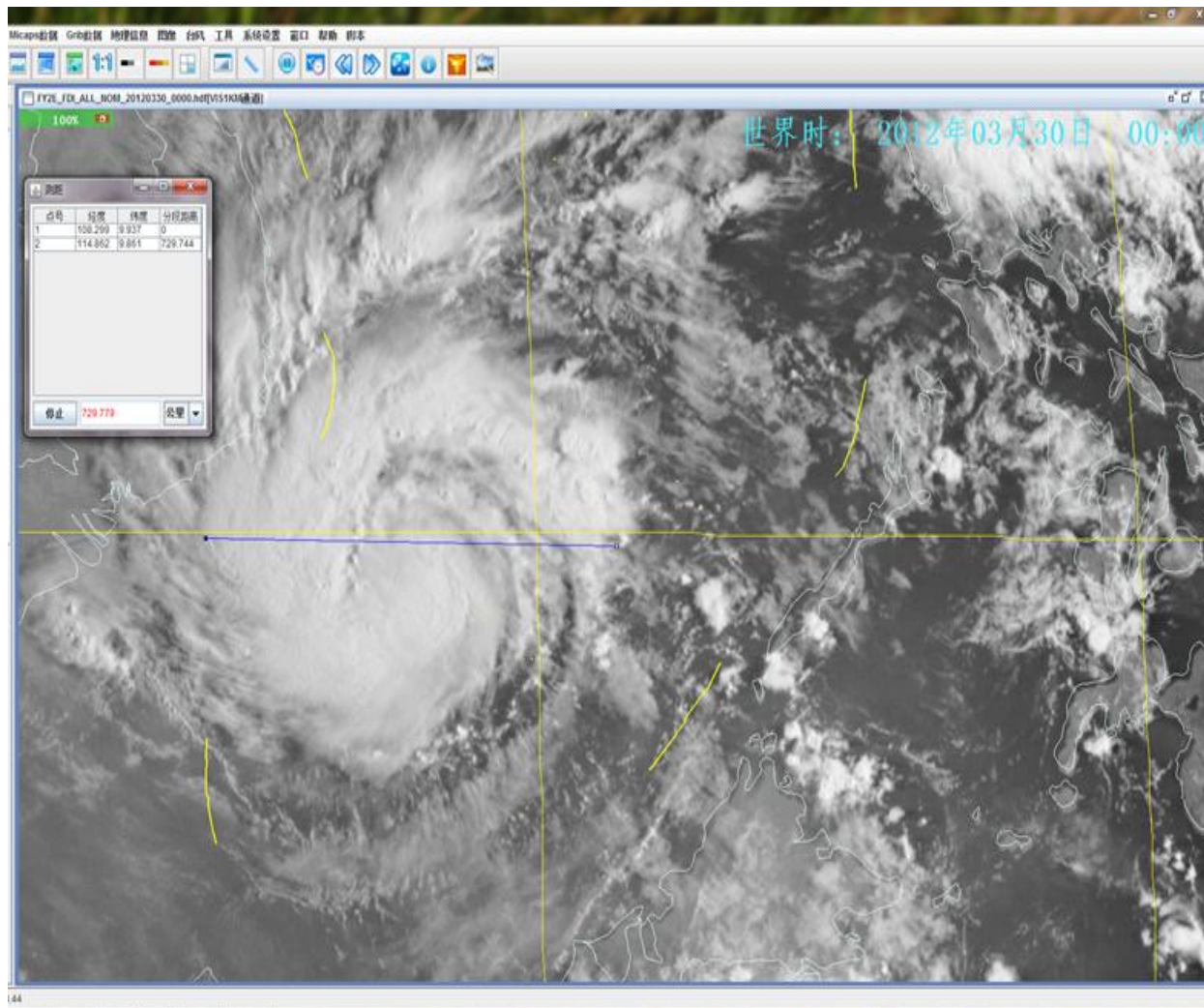


2005	FY-2C	2006	FY-2C	2007	FY-2C+FY-2D	2011	FY-2C
FD 60min		FD 30min		FD 30min		RRS 10 min	
				NH 15min			



2015	FY-2+FY-4	2017	FY-4	2018	FY-2H
FD:	15min	FD:	15min	FD:	30min
RRS:	1-5min	RRS:	5min	RRS:	6min

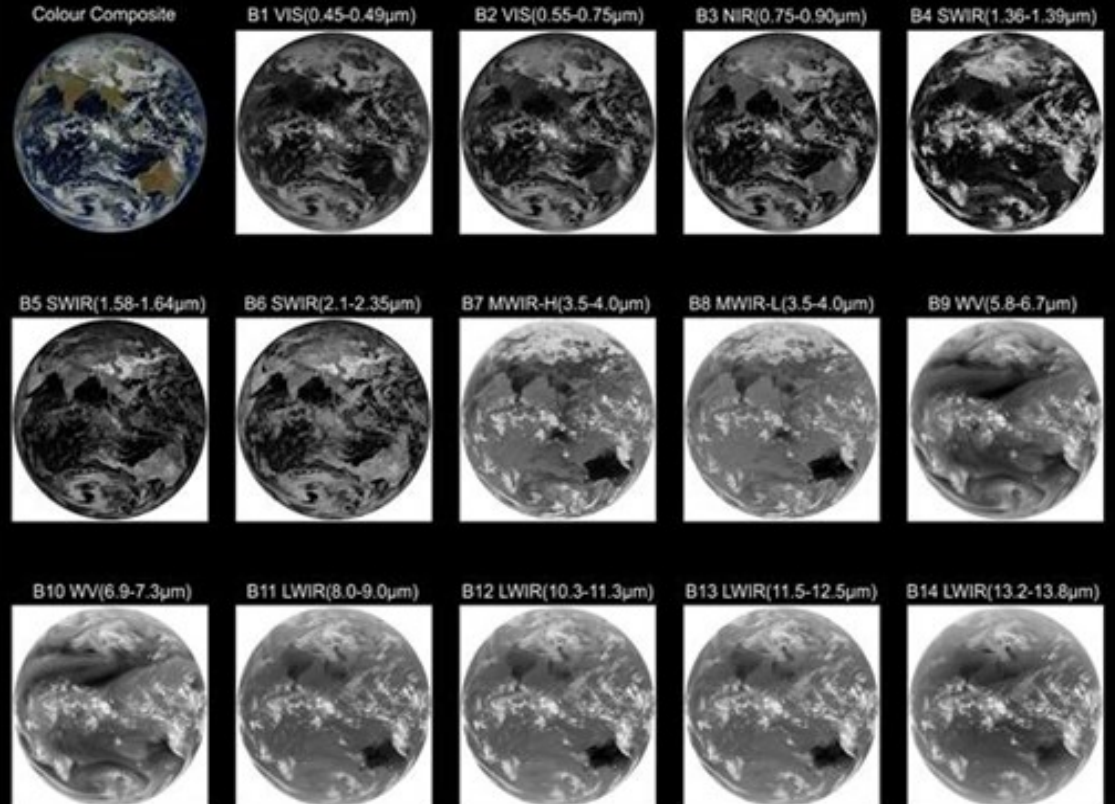
Future FY-4B High speed imager (GHI)



ID		Temporal	spatial	NEDT
1	Visible band	2000km × 2000km <1min	0.25km	SNR>4@p=1 %
2	1.58-1.64		0.5km	300@p=100 %
3	2.1-2.35		0.5km	300@p=100 %
4	6.3-7.60		1km	0.2K@300K
5	10.3-11.3		2km	0.2K@300K

FY-4A GEOSTATIONARY METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE

The First Images of FY-4A AGRI



February 20th, 2017 05:15(UTC)

FY-2/4 Capabilities: Imaging

	FY-2 F/G/H VISSR			FY-4A AGRI			
Channel	Band	Spatial Resolution	Sensitivity	Band	Spatial Resolution	Sensitivity	Main Application
Visible & Near-Infrared				0.45~0.49	1	S/N≥90 (ρ=100%)	Aerosol
	0.55~0.75	1.25	2.3 @ρ=1%	0.55~0.75	0.5~1	S/N≥200 (ρ=100%)	Fog, Cloud
				0.75~0.90	1	S/N≥5(ρ=1%)@0.5Km	Vegetation
Short-wave Infrared				1.36~1.39	2	S/N≥200 (ρ=100%) S/N≥200 (ρ=100%)	Cirrus
				1.58~1.64	2		Cloud, Snow
				2.1~2.35	2~4		Cirrus, Aerosol
Mid-wave Infrared				3.5~4.0(High)	2	NEΔT≤0.7K(300K)	Fire
	3.5~4.0	5	0.22K@300K	3.5~4.0(Low) *	4	NEΔT≤0.2K(300K)	Land surface
Water Vapor				5.8~6.7	4	NEΔT≤0.3K(260K)	WV
	6.3~7.6	5	0.30K@260K	6.9~7.3	4	NEΔT≤0.3K(260K)	WV
Long-wave Infrared				8.0~9.0*	4	NEΔT≤0.2K(300K)	WV, Cloud
	10.3~11.3	5	0.12K@300K	10.3~11.3*	4	NEΔT≤0.2K(300K)	SST
	11.5~12.5	5	0.16K@300K	11.5~12.5*	4	NEΔT≤0.2K(300K)	SST
				13.2~13.8*	4	NEΔT≤0.5K(300K)	CTH

Evolution of FY-4 AGRI imager:

◆ More Channels FY-4A(14), FY-4B(15),FY-4C(18)

◆ Spatial resolution 2km (FY-4C)

◆ Full disk observation time 5min(FY-4C)

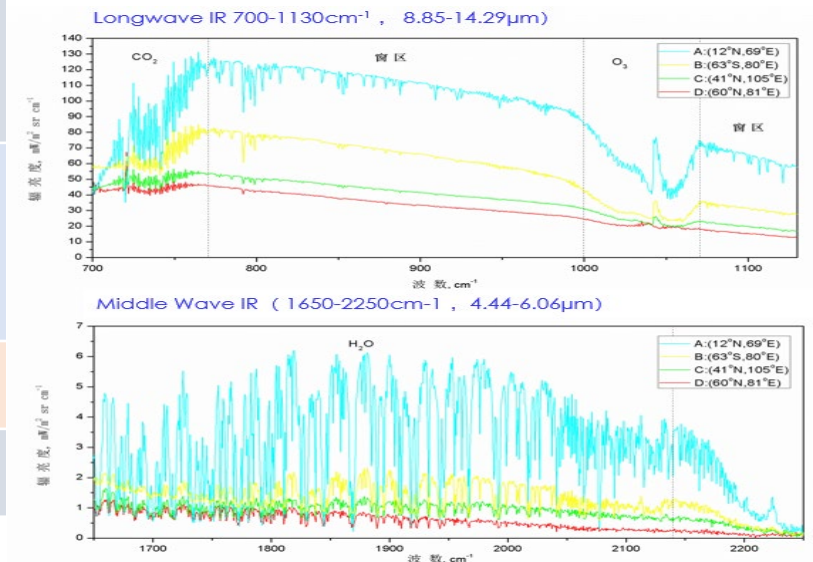
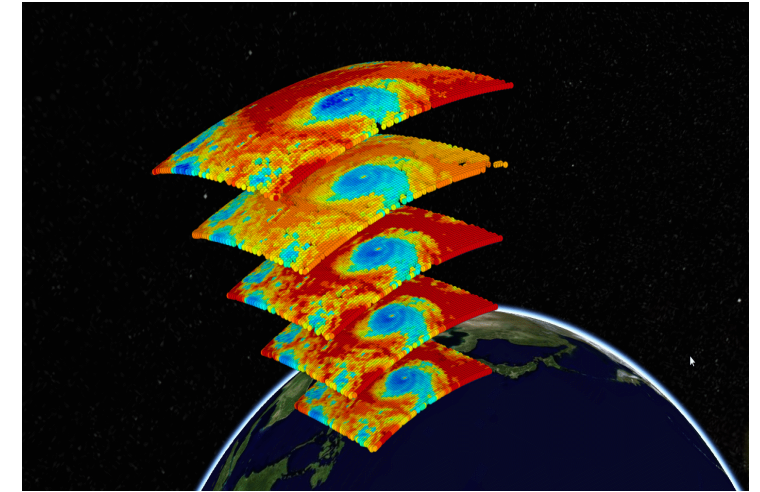
			FY-4		
序号	GOES-R	MTG	Channel	Resolution	SNR/NEDT
12	6.185 ± 0.415	6.3 ± 0.20	5.8-6.7	4km	0.2k@300k
13	6.95 ± 0.2		6.75-7.15	4km	0.25k@300k
14	7.34 ± 0.1	7.35 ± 0.25	$7.24-7.6$		
15	8.5 ± 0.2	8.7 ± 0.15	8.4-9.0	4km	0.2k@300k
16	9.61 ± 0.19	9.66 ± 0.15	$9.42-9.80$		

通道	空间分辨率	
	FY-4(B)	(C)
0.47 ± 0.02	1km	0.5km
0.525 ± 0.025		0.5km
0.65 ± 0.1	0.5-1	0.5km
0.65 ± 0.02	0.5~1	0.5km
0.825 ± 0.075	1km	1km
1.375 ± 0.015	2km	1km
1.61 ± 0.03	2km	1km
2.225 ± 0.125	2~4	1km
$3.725 \pm 0.025H$	2km	1km
$3.725 \pm 0.025L$	4km	2km
6.25 ± 0.45	4km	2km
$7.1 \pm 0.2^{**}$	4km	2km
8.5 ± 0.5	4km	2km
$9.61 \pm 0.19^*$		2km
10.8 ± 0.5	4km	2km
12.0 ± 0.5	4km	2km
13.5 ± 0.3	4km	4km

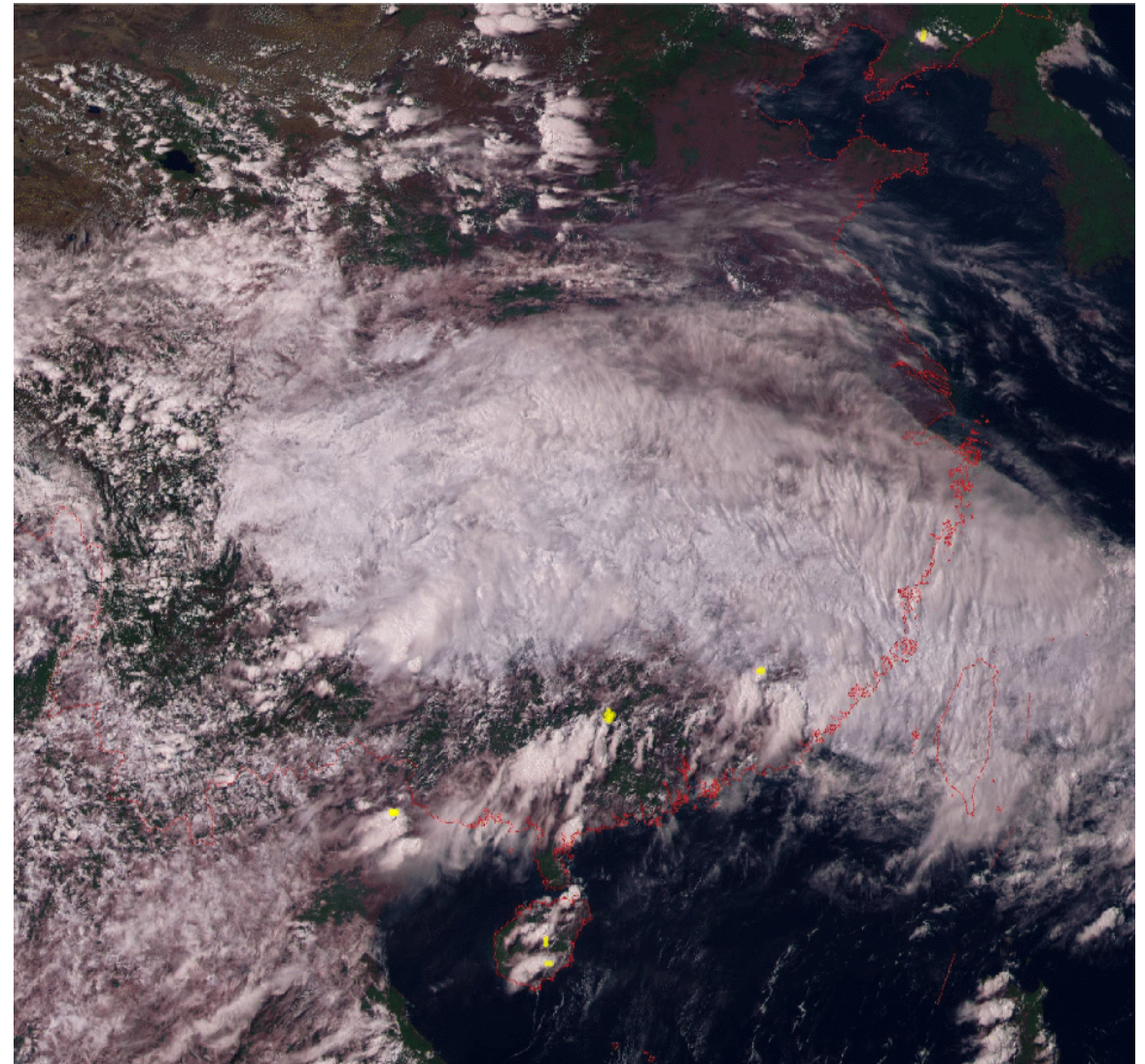
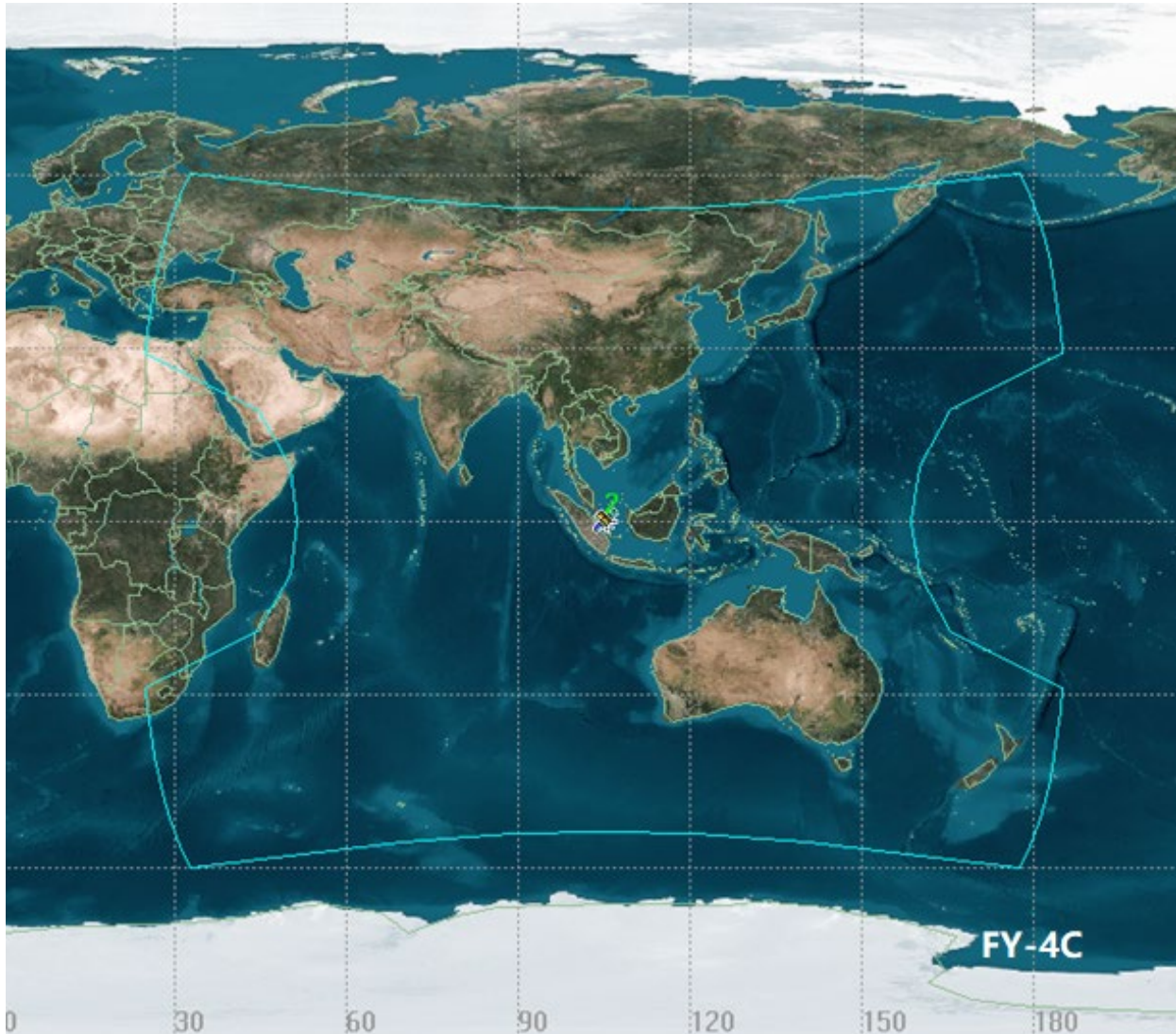
1. $7.34\mu\text{m}$ → low level watervapor, SO₂
2. $9.61\mu\text{m}$ → high level information, O₃
3. $0.525\mu\text{m}$ 、 $0.65\mu\text{m}$ → true color

FY-4 Capabilities : Hyperspectral Sounding

	FY-4A GIIRS	FY-4B GIIRS	FY-4C GIIRS
Spectral range (cm ⁻¹)	700 – 1130	680 – 1130	650 – 1130
	1650 – 2250	1650 – 2250	1650 – 2250
Spectral resolution (cm ⁻¹)	0.625	0.625	0.625
	0.625	0.625	0.625
Sensitivity@280K (K)	0.4-0.8	0.4	0.2
	0.8-1.2	0.8	0.1
Spatial resolution (Km)	16	12-16	8
Temporal resolution (min)	60Min (5000X5000Km)	45 Min (5000X5000Km)	45 Min (5000X5000Km)
Planned Launch	2016	2020	TBD
Status	R&D	Op.	Op.



FY-4 Capabilities: Lightning monitoring



FengYun GEO Satellites Launch Plan by 2025

ID	Orbit	Status	Launch
FY-4B	Geo	Op, planed	2020
FY-4C	Geo	Op, planed	2022
FY-4MW	Geo	Op, planed	TBD
FY-4D	Geo	R&D, Planed	TBD

FengYun Geostationary satellite Products

1920x1080 视频录制 - 停止

风云四号-图像定位与配准系统

FY-4 Image Navigation and Registration System

世界时间 2017/04/27 06:15:08 北京时间 2017/04/27 14:15:08

成像仪图像定位与配准

通道: 3:1km (0.75 ~ 0.90 μm)

卫星状态

辐冷朝向: 南 | 定点位置: 99.5°E | 轨道倾角: 0.1156

补偿开关: 参数文件 / 遥测数据

AMC: ON | OMC: ON

TMC: OFF | FFTC: ON

星敏状态: 星敏状态A: ON | 星敏状态B: ON | 星敏状态C: ON

东南系: ON | 轨道系: OFF

成像仪图像定位与配准

已执行对地观测: 50 | 成功作业数量: 50

恒星预报与指令生成: 5 | 成功作业数量: 5

正在执行: 全圆盘常规观测 | 作业执行状态: 执行中

开始时间: 06:15:00 | 结束时间: 06:27:50

下一作业: 恒星观测 | 开始时间: 06:28:30

已执行: 恒星观测 | 作业执行状态: 已完成

定位质量: 等级 3 | 更新时间: 2017-04-27 06:14:27

成像仪图像定位与配准

1:1

恒星预报与指令生成

2017-04-27 04:00:00 **已完成**

轨道数据	姿态数据
X:22646.1412901783	滚动角:-0.00012947709
Y:-35577.8722384939	俯仰角:-0.00014099502
Z:23.8359735665956	偏航角:-0.00009856652

作业计划列表 2017-04-27

任务名称	开始时间	结束时间	执行状态
全圆盘常规观测	05:00:00	05:12:50	已执行
恒星观测	05:13:30	05:14:49	已执行
全圆盘常规观测	05:15:00	05:27:50	已执行
恒星观测	05:28:30	05:29:49	已执行
全圆盘常规观测	05:30:00	05:42:50	已执行
恒星观测	05:43:30	05:44:49	已执行
全圆盘常规观测	05:45:00	05:57:50	已执行
恒星观测	05:58:30	05:59:49	已执行
全圆盘常规观测	06:00:00	06:12:50	已执行
恒星观测	06:13:30	06:14:49	已执行
全圆盘常规观测	06:15:00	06:27:50	正在执行
恒星观测	06:28:30	06:29:49	未执行
全圆盘常规观测	06:30:00	06:42:50	未执行
恒星观测	06:43:30	06:44:49	未执行
全圆盘常规观测	06:45:00	06:57:50	未执行
恒星观测	06:58:30	06:59:49	未执行
全圆盘常规观测	07:00:00	07:12:50	未执行
恒星观测	07:13:30	07:14:49	未执行
全圆盘常规观测	07:15:00	07:27:50	未执行
恒星观测	07:28:30	07:29:49	未执行
全圆盘常规观测	07:30:00	07:42:50	未执行
恒星观测	07:43:30	07:44:49	未执行

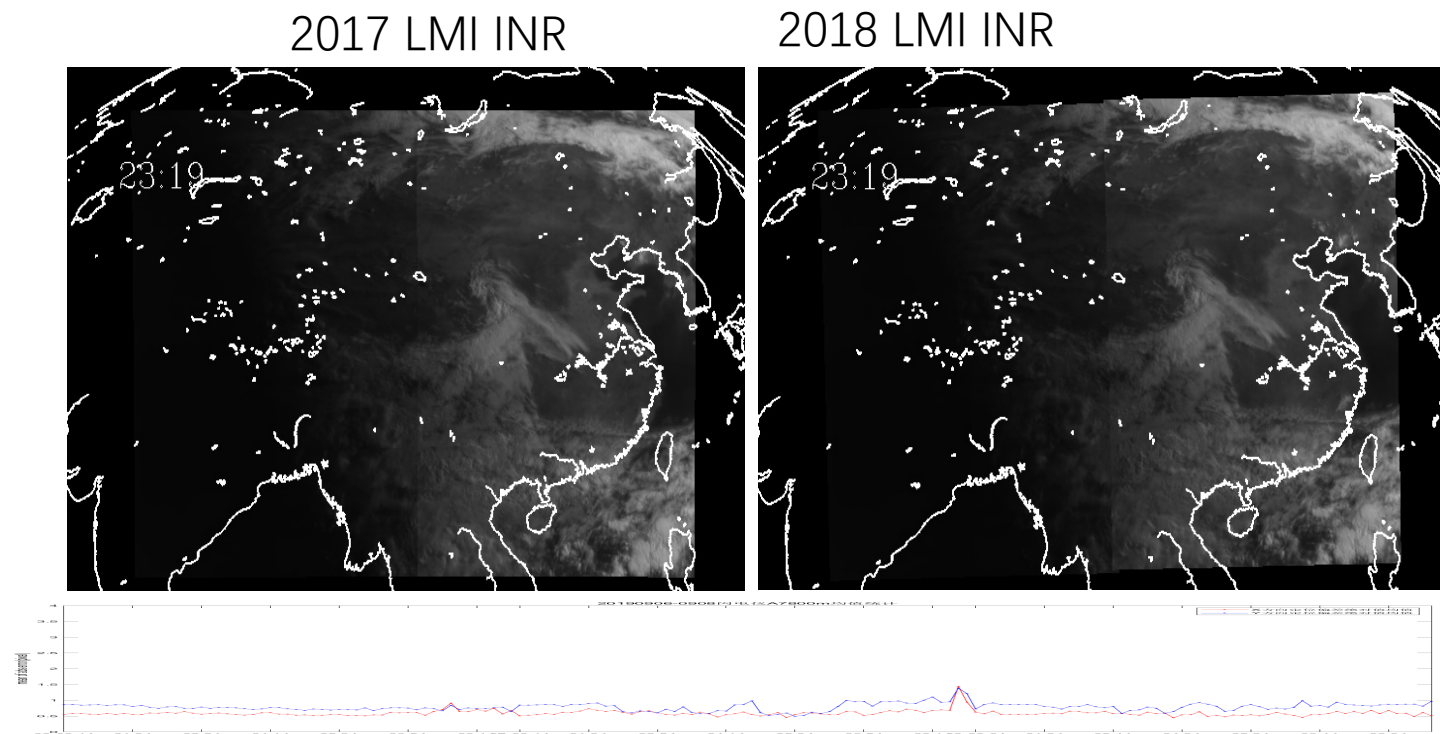
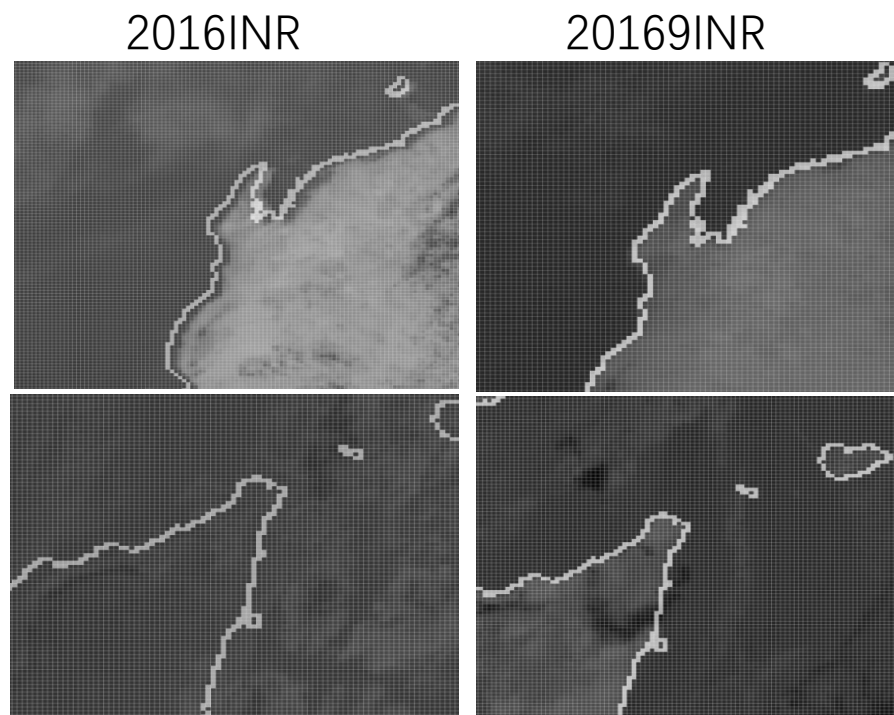
FY-2/4 L1 Products quality

Three major updates for AGRI since 2017:

- ① Optimal star selection strategy: visible stars & infrared stars (2018)
- ② Updated thermal deformation model (2018)
- ③ Channel-to-channel registration parameter update (2017, 2019)

Two major updates for LMI since 2017

- ① Thermal alignment correction in the night using the temperature of LMI panel (2017)
- ② Navigation correction using the mixed part of two mirrors (2017)



**FY-4A/AGRI Navigation accuracy:
Within 1 IR pixel (2.95 km, 3sigma)@all day**

**FY-4A/LMI Navigation accuracy:
Within 1 pixels (7.8km 3sigma)**

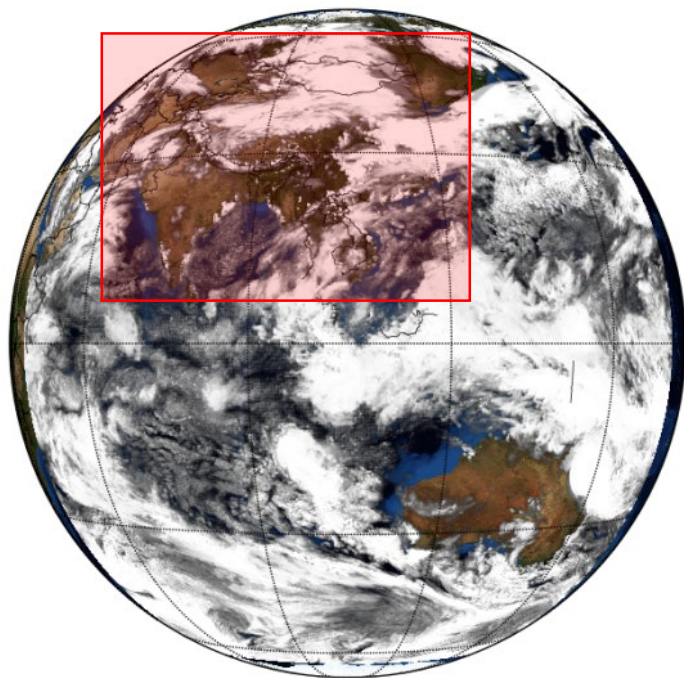
FY-2/4 L1 Products quality

**FY-4A/GIIRS Navigation accuracy:
Within 0.5 IR pixel**

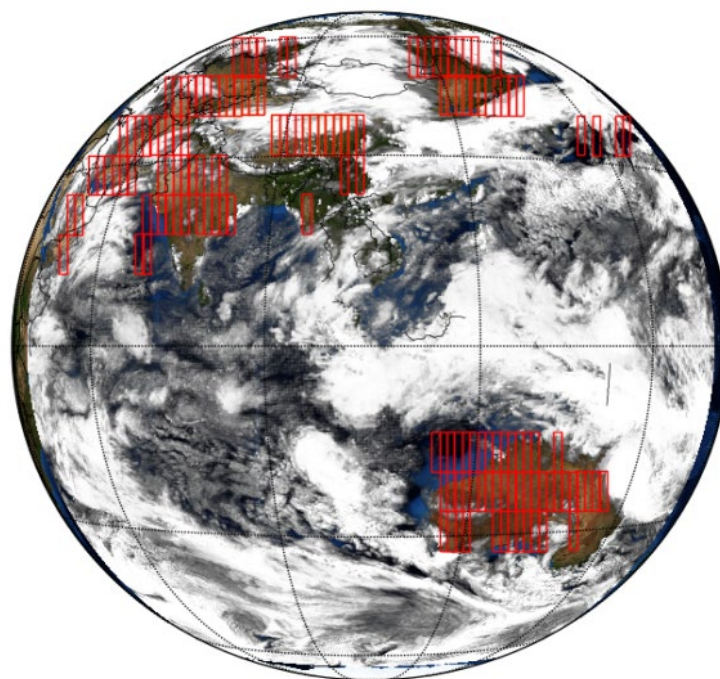
Two major updates for GIIRS since 2017:

- ① Intelligent observation instruction parameter generation (2018)
- ② Instruction solution of PCLK event (2019)

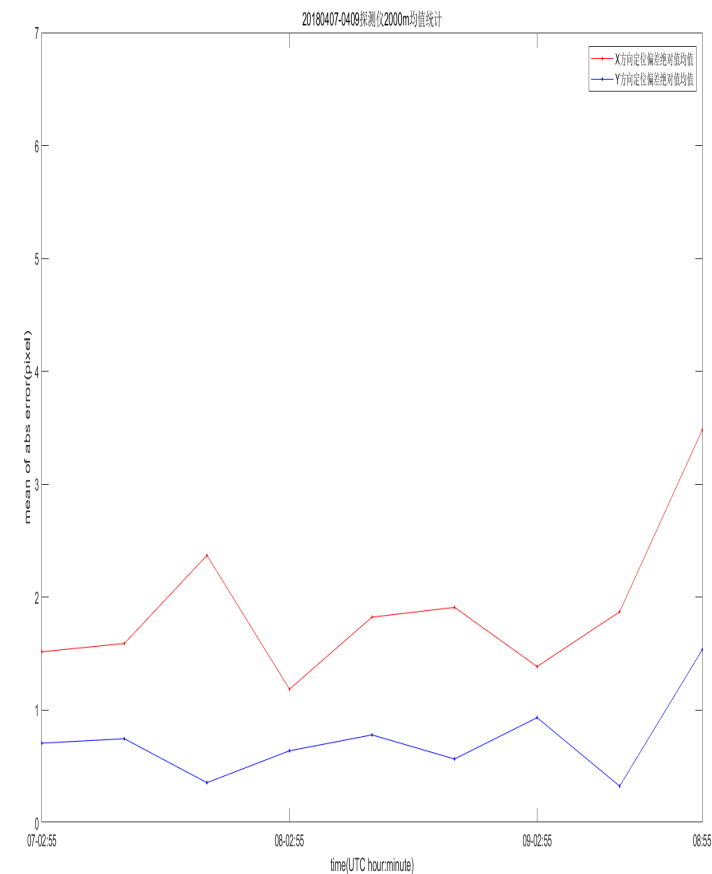
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2017: China Region



2018: User Driven



FY-2/4 L1 Products quality

**FY-4A/AGRI IR channel
calibration accuracy:
0.3K~0.5K@290K**

8 November 2019 ,GIIRS calibration update to V3

8 November 2019 ,AGRI calibration update

Before de-stripe

After 2019 de-stripe

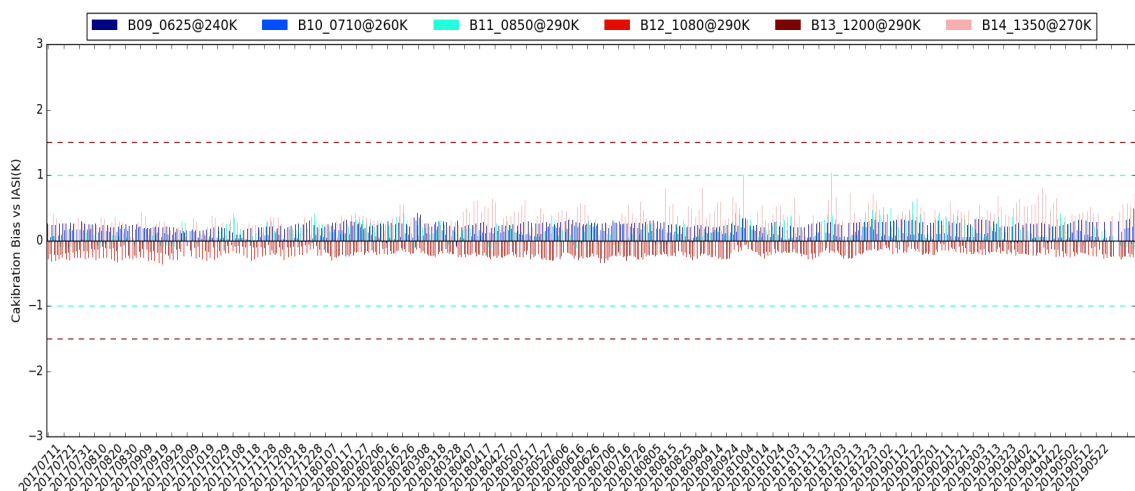
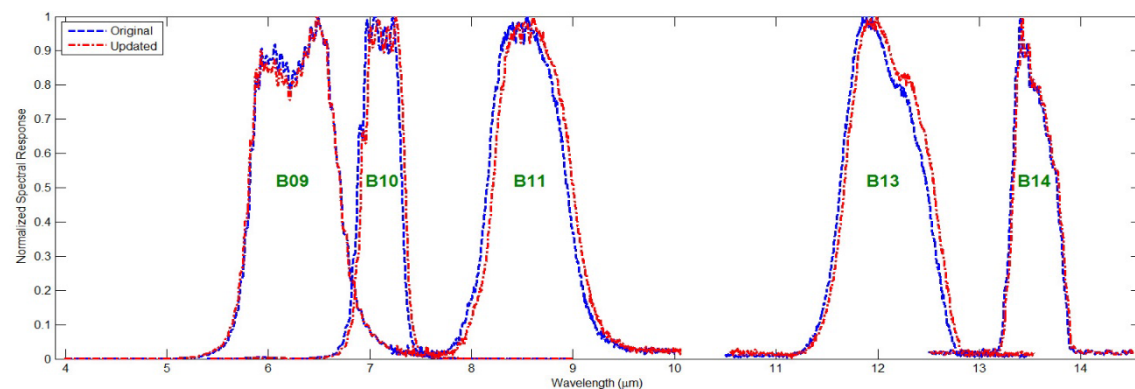
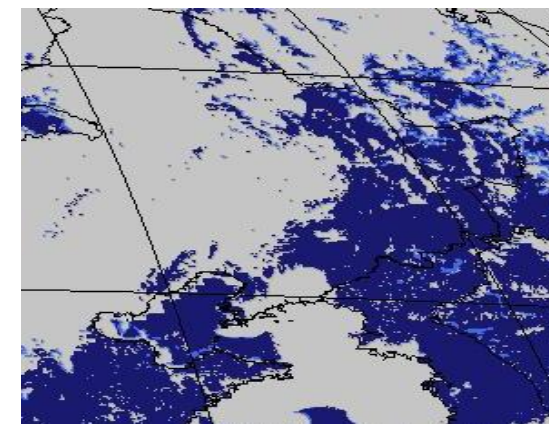
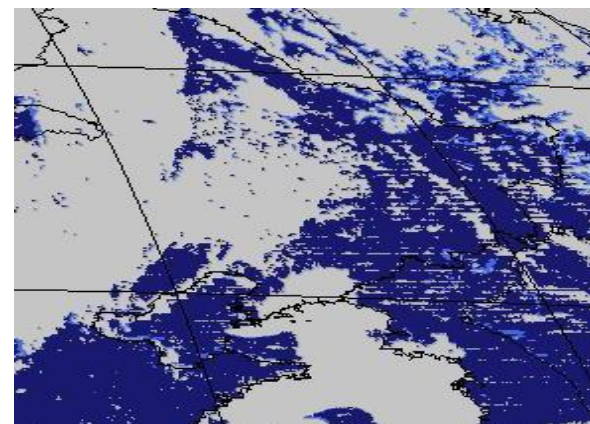


Table 1 Update times and correction coefficients of FY-4A/AGRI reflective solar bands

Band	1	2	3	4	5	6
Update time						
2017.06.09	1.1615	1.1435	1.2002	1	1.1112	0.90593
2018.03.15	1.2813	1.1435	1.2002	0.5907	1.1687	0.90593
2018.12.29	1.6	1.1435	1.0609	0.5907	1.1269	0.90593
2019.09.25	1.7	1.1435	1.0609	0.5907	1.1269	0.90593

FY-2/4 L1 Products

Product ▲	Satellite	Instrument	Period	Format	Resolution
Compressed full disk VISSR data	FY2F	VISSR	HHmm	CSV	Full Resolution
Compressed full disk VISSR data	FY2H	VISSR	HHmm	CSV	Full Resolution
Compressed full disk VISSR data	FY2G	VISSR	HHmm	CSV	Full Resolution
Normalized Geostationary Projection VISSR data	FY2F	VISSR	HHmm	HDF	Full Resolution
Normalized Geostationary Projection VISSR data	FY2G	VISSR	HHmm	HDF	Full Resolution
Normalized Geostationary Projection VISSR data	FY2H	VISSR	HHmm	HDF	Full Resolution

Product ▲	Satellite	Instrument	Period	Format	Resolution
AGRI L1 China Regional, 1KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	1000M
AGRI L1 China Regional, 2KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	2000M
AGRI L1 China Regional, 4KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	4000M
AGRI L1 China Regional, 500M	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	500M
AGRI L1 China Regional, GEO	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	4000M
AGRI L1 Full Disk, 1KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	1000M
AGRI L1 Full Disk, 2KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	2000M
AGRI L1 Full Disk, 4KM	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	4000M
AGRI L1 Full Disk, 500M	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	500M
AGRI L1 Full Disk, GEO	FY4A	AGRI	HHmm	HDF	4000M
GIIRS L1 Infrared, Regional	FY4A	GIIRS	HHmm	HDF	16KM

<http://satellite.nsmc.org.cn/portalsite/Data/DataView.aspx>

FengYun Geo L2 Products

FY-2 C/D/E operational L2 products`	FY-2 F/G/H operational L2 products	FY-4A Operational L2 products
Cloud Detection	Cloud Detection	Clear Sky Masks (CLM)
Cloud Classification	Cloud Classification	Cloud Type(CLT)
Total Cloud Amount	Total Cloud Amount	
		Cloud Phase
	Cloud Top Temperature	Cloud Top Temperature
		Cloud Top Height/Pressure
		Fog Detection
Dust Detection	Dust Detection	Dust Detection
		Aerosol Optical Depth
Humidity product	Humidity product	Liquid Profile Water
		Atmospheric temperature profile
		Tropopause folding
		Convective initiation

FengYun Geo L2 Products

FY-2 C/D/E operational L2 products	FY-2 F/G/H operational L2 products	FY-4A Operational L2 products
Upper Tropospheric Humidity	Upper Tropospheric Humidity	Atmospheric Correction Image
Precipitation Estimation	Precipitation Estimation	Rainfall Rate(QPE)
	Atmospheric Motion Vector	Atmospheric Motion Vector
		Lightning Detection
Surface Solar Irradiance	Surface Solar Irradiance	Surface Solar Irradiance
Blackbody brightness temperature	Blackbody brightness temperature	
Outgoing Long wave Radiation	Outgoing Long wave Radiation	Outgoing Long wave Radiation
		Downward Long wave Radiation: Surface
		Upward Long wave Radiation: Surface
		Reflected Shortwave Radiation: TOA
	Land Surface Temperature	Land Surface Temperature(LST)
Sea Surface Temperature	Sea Surface Temperature	Sea Surface Temperature (SST)
		Land Surface Emissivity(LSE)
Snow Cover	Snow Cover	
		Fire/Hot Spot Characterization

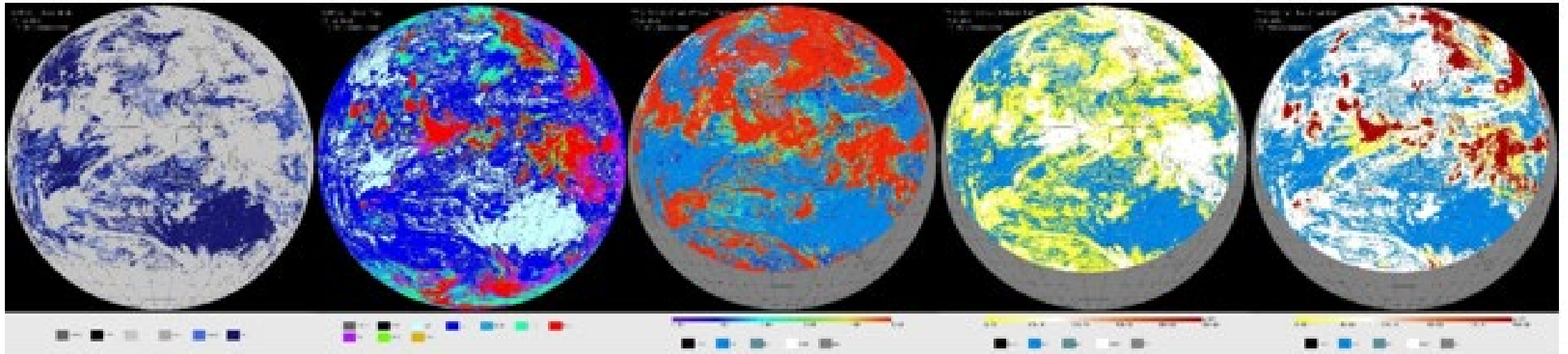
FY-4A L2 Product details



Product	Instrument	Format	Resolution
Atmosphere Instability Index, Disk	GIIRS	NC	16KM
Atmospheric Correction Image	AGRI	NC	1000M
Atmospheric Motion Vector, High Level	AGRI	NC	64KM
Atmospheric Motion Vector, Infrared	AGRI	NC	64KM
Atmospheric Motion Vector, Low Level	AGRI	NC	64KM
Cloud Mask	AGRI	NC	4000M
Cloud Phase	AGRI	NC	4000M
Cloud Top Height	AGRI	NC	4000M
Cloud Top Pressure	AGRI	NC	4000M
Cloud Top Temperature	AGRI	NC	4000M
Cloud Type	AGRI	NC	4000M
Convection Index	AGRI	NC	4000M
Downgoing Longwave Radiation	AGRI	NC	4000M

Product	Instrument	Format	Resolution
Fire Hot Spot Detection	AGRI	NC	2000M
Fog Detection, Full Disk	AGRI	NC	4000M
Land Surface Emissivity	AGRI	NC	12KM
Land Surface Temperature	AGRI	NC	4000M
Liquid Percentage Water	AGRI	NC	4000M
Outgoing Longwave Radiation	AGRI	NC	4000M
Quantitative Precipitation Estimation, Northern Hemisphere	AGRI	NC	4000M
Reflective Shortwave Radiation	AGRI	NC	4000M
Sea Surface Temperature	AGRI	NC	4000M
Surface Solar Incidence Radiation	AGRI	NC	4000M
Tropopause Folding	AGRI	NC	4000M
Upgoing Longwave Radiation	AGRI	NC	4000M

<http://satellite.nsmc.org.cn/portalsite/Data/DataView.aspx>



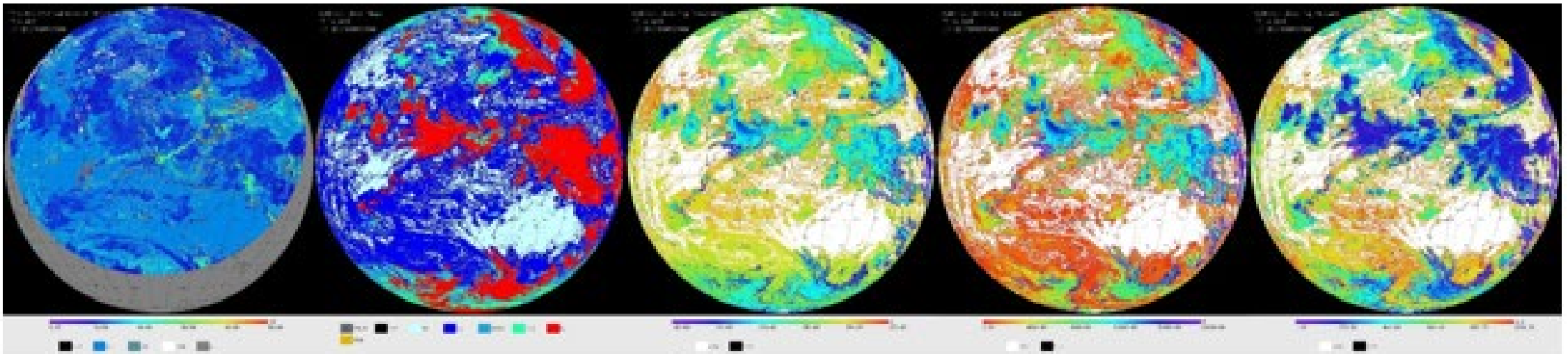
Clear Sky Masks

Cloud Type

Cloud Optical Depth

Cloud Liquid Water Path

Cloud Ice Water Path



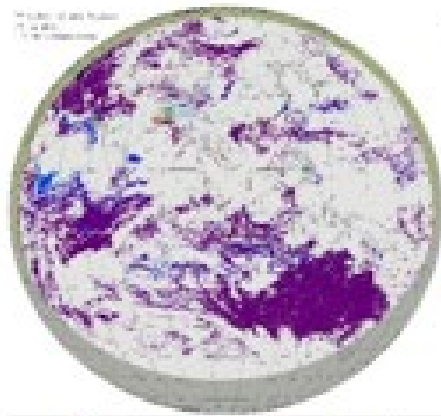
Cloud Particle Size Distribution

Cloud Phase

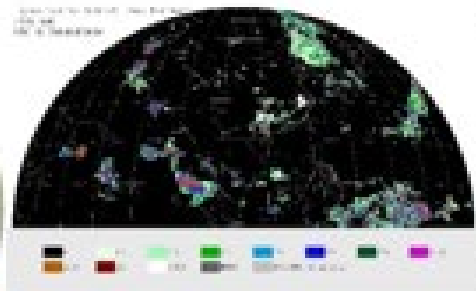
Cloud Top Temperature

Cloud Top Height

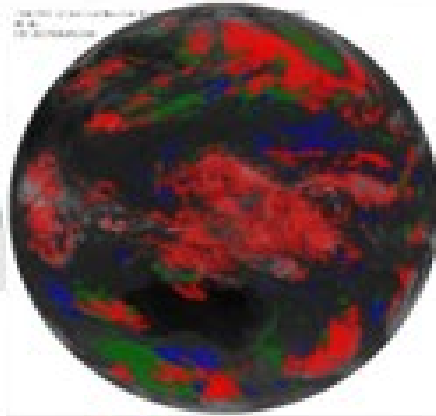
Cloud Top Pressure



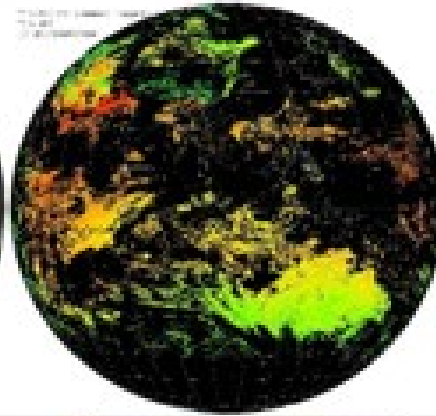
Aerosol Detection



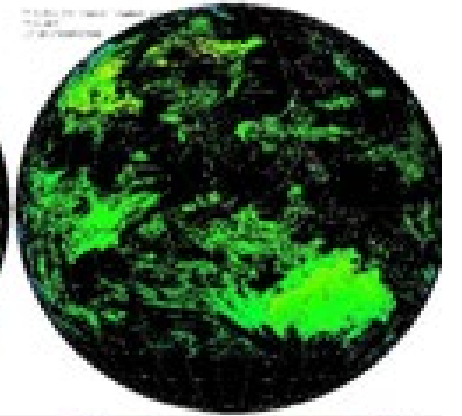
Rainfall Rate/QPE



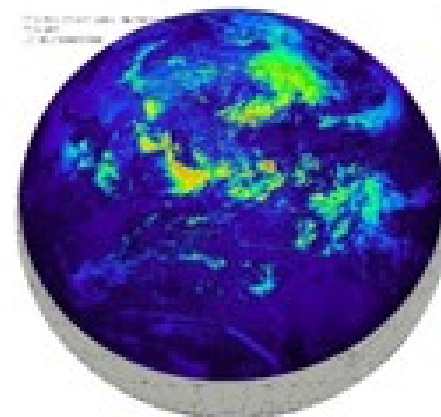
Atmospheric Motion Vector



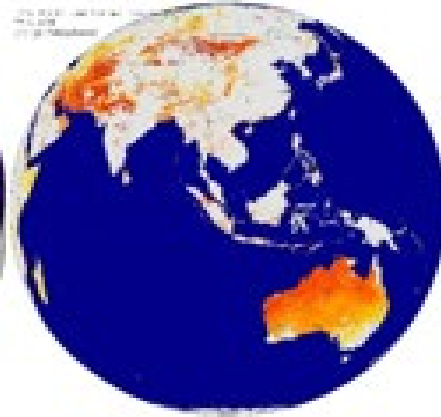
Downward Long wave Radiation:Surface



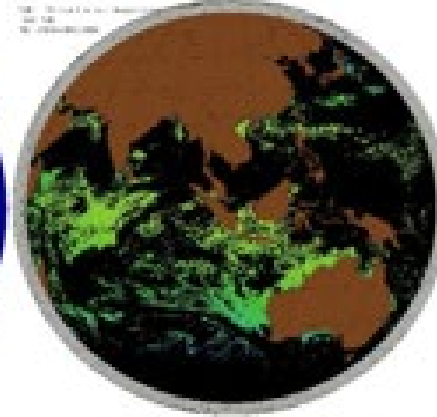
Upward Long wave Radiation:Surface



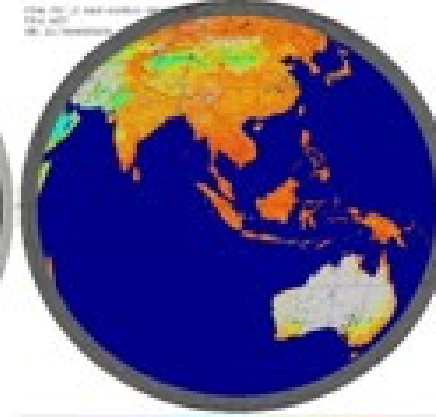
Reflected Shortwave Radiation



Land Surface (Skin) Temperature



Sea Surface (Skin) Temperature



Land Surface Emissivity

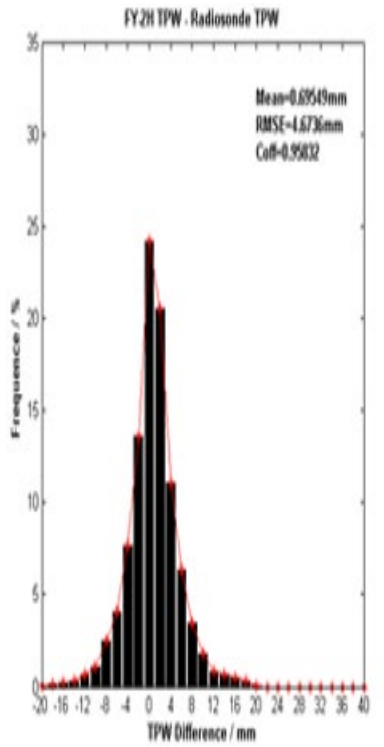
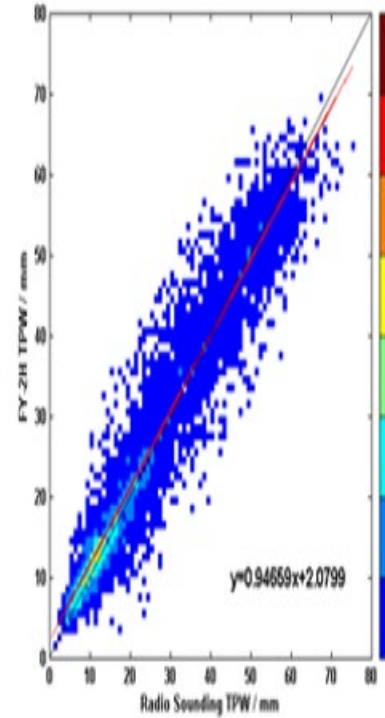
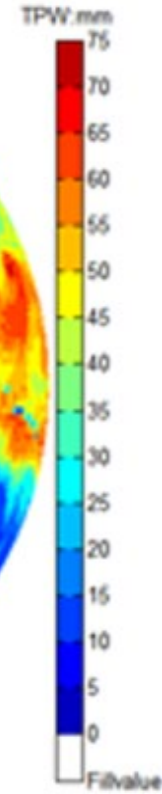
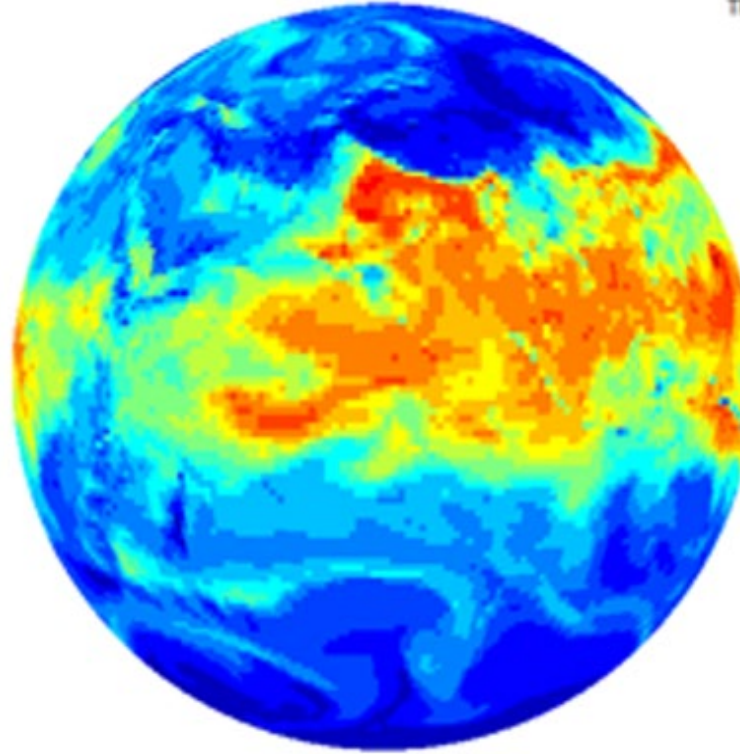
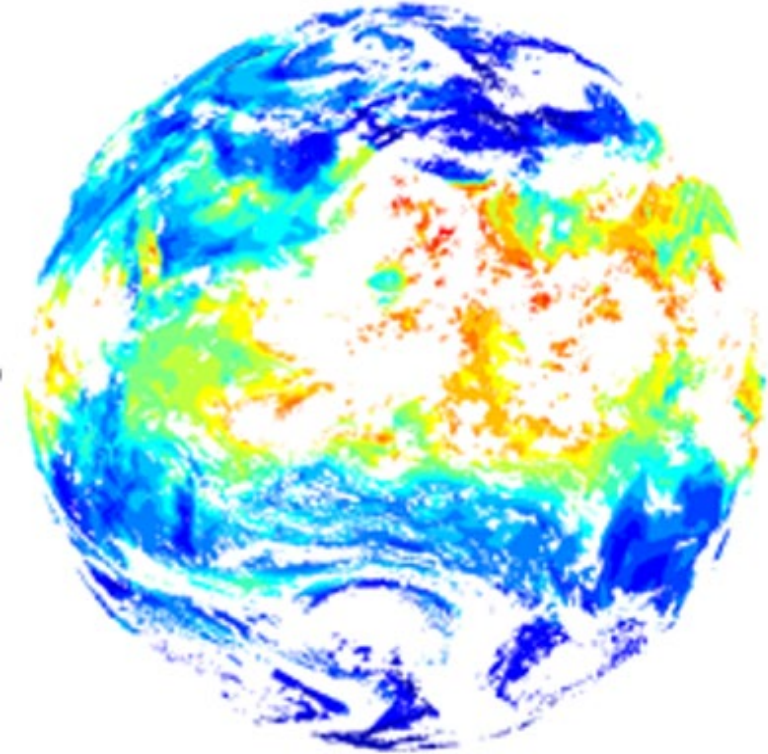


Land Surface Emissivity

FY-2H TPW Products

FY-2H 20180922 00:00

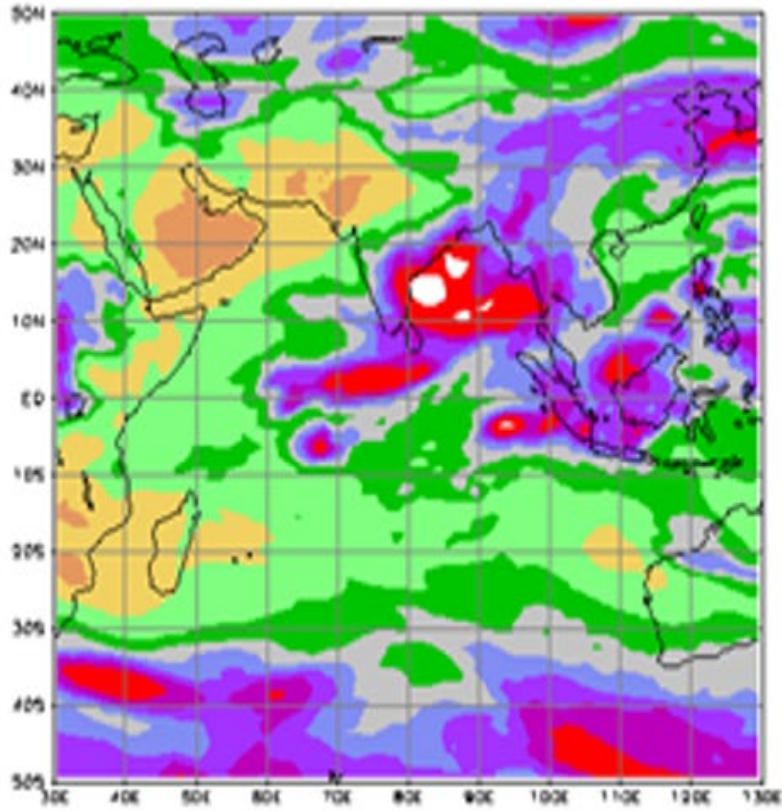
NCEP FNL 20190922 00:00



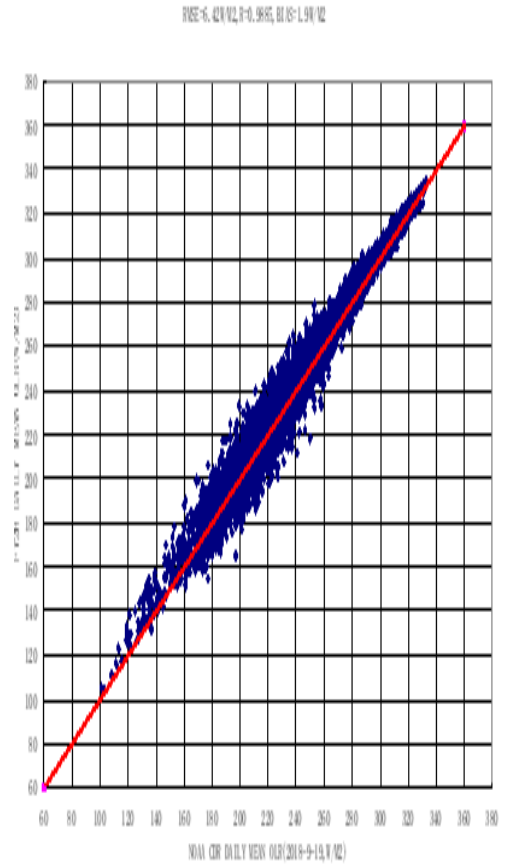
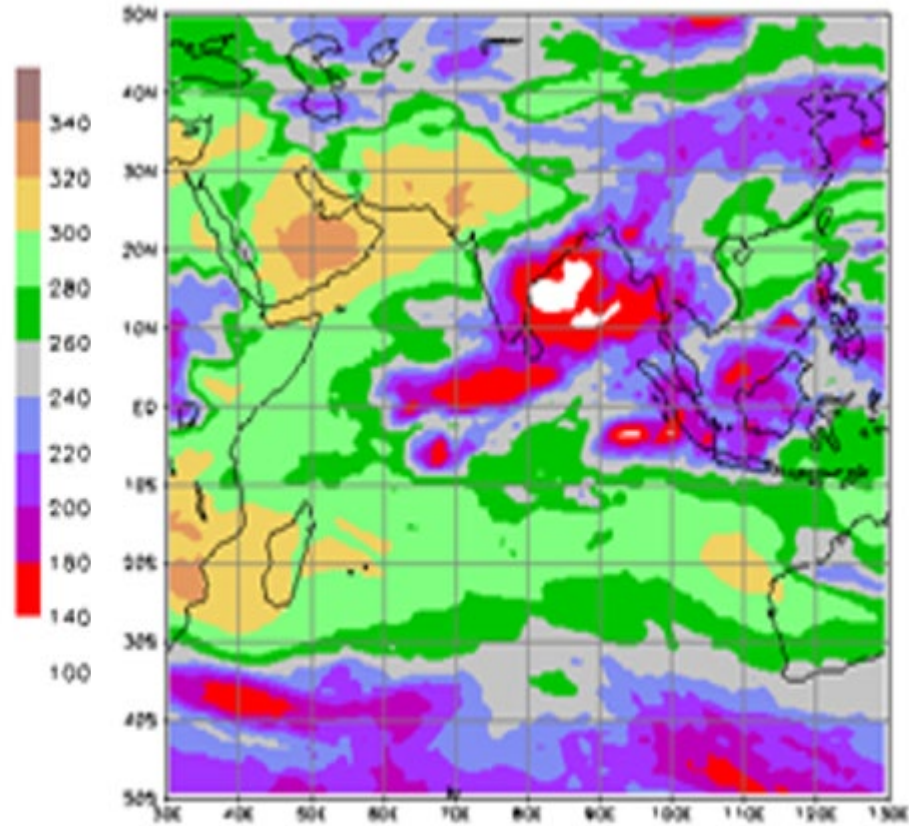
Bias=0.695
RMSE=4.67
CORR=0.95

FY-2H OLR Products

FY-2H OLR 2018-9-19

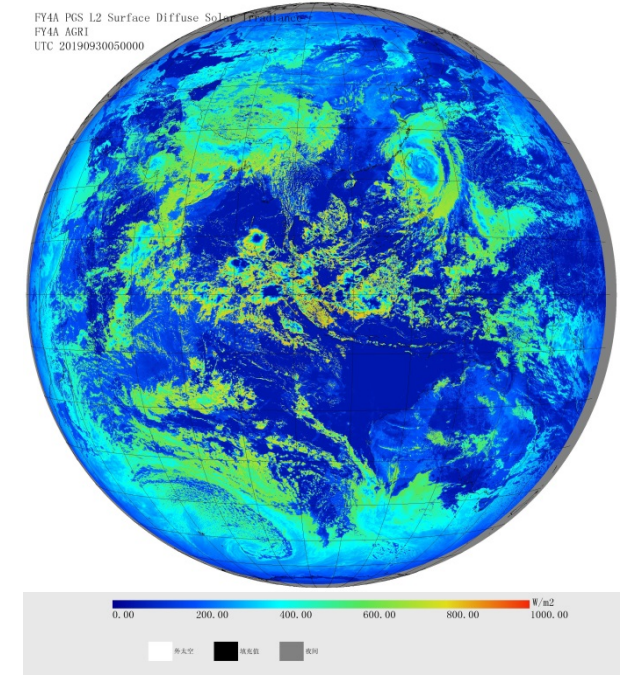
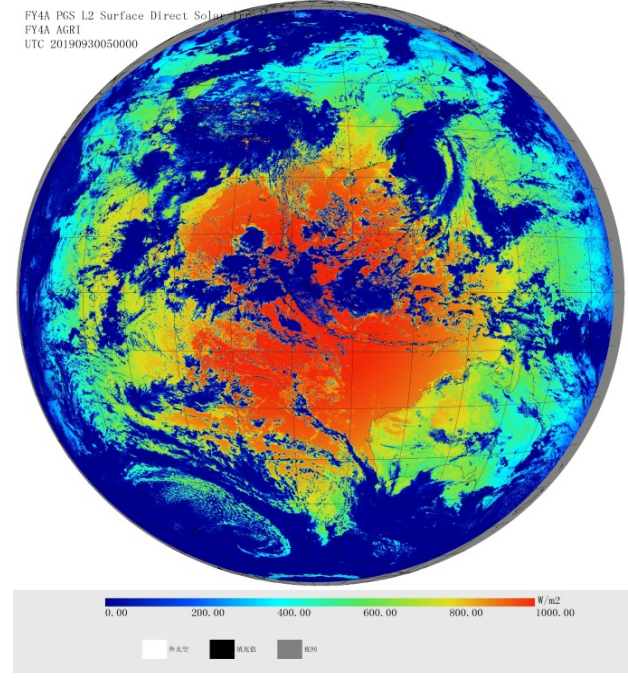
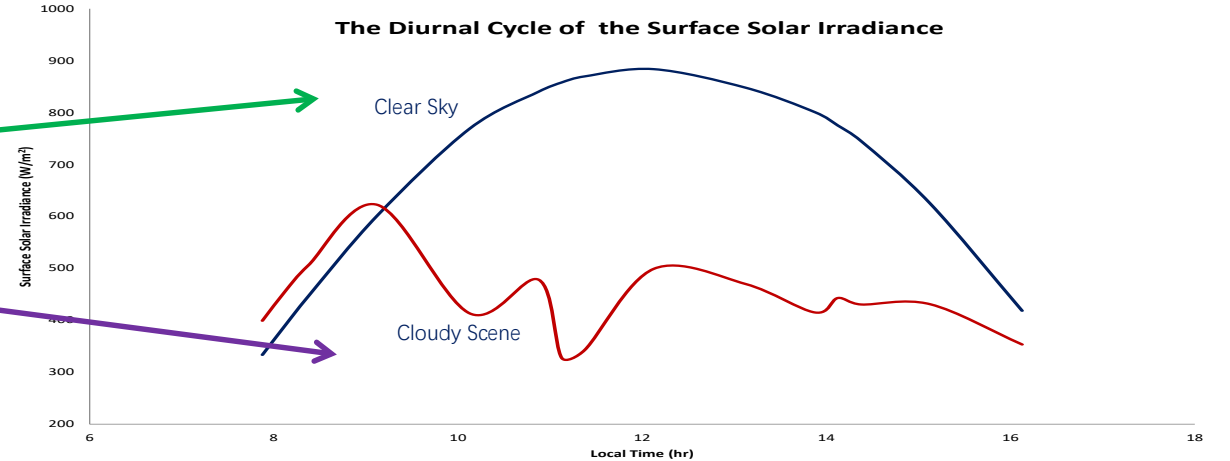
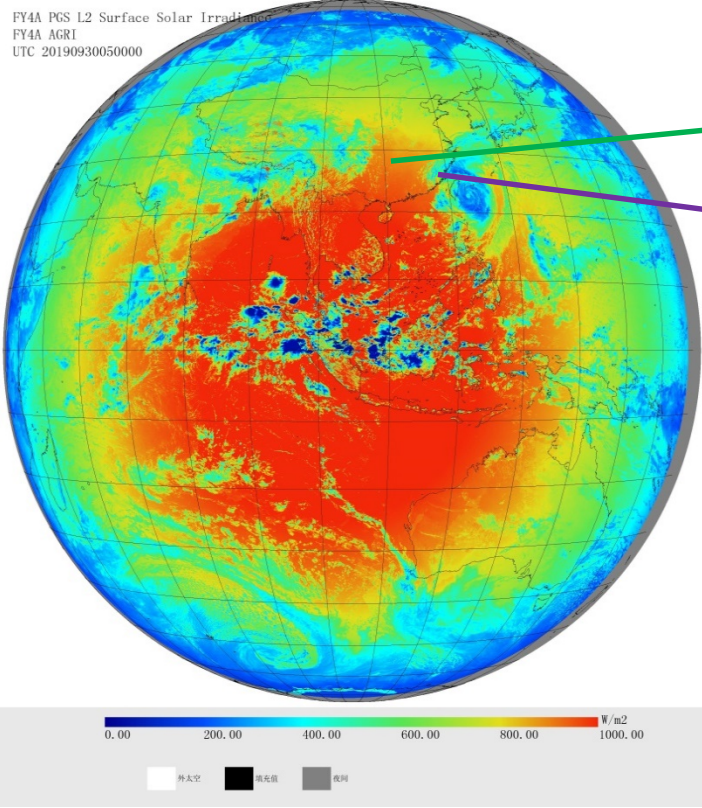


NOAA CDR OLR 2018-9-19



RMSE=3-6w/m²

FY-4A Surface Solar Irradiance (SSI) products



Surface Solar Irradiance (W/m²)

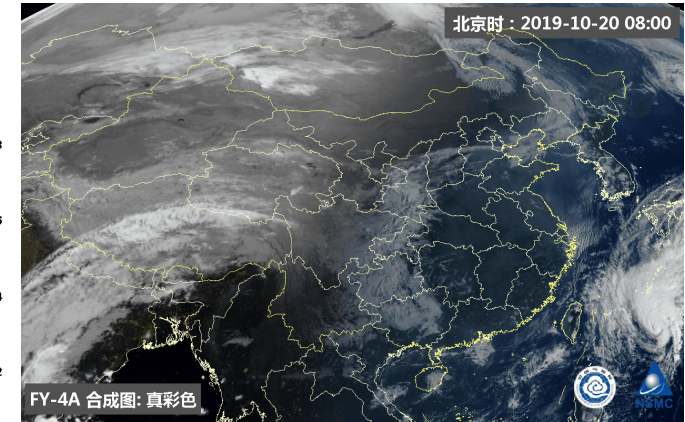
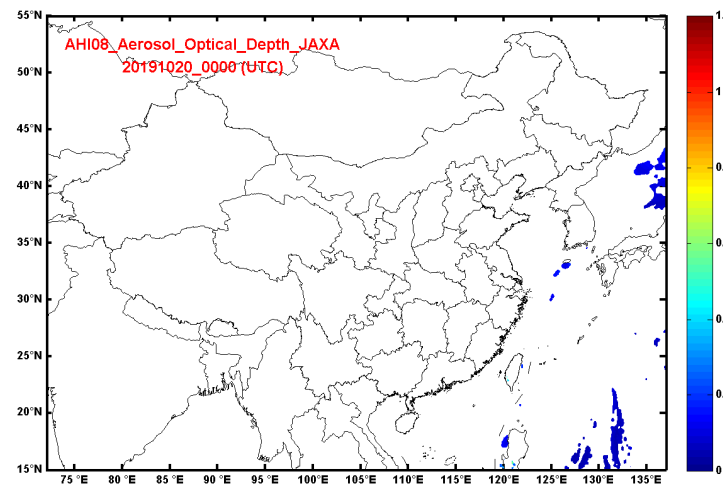
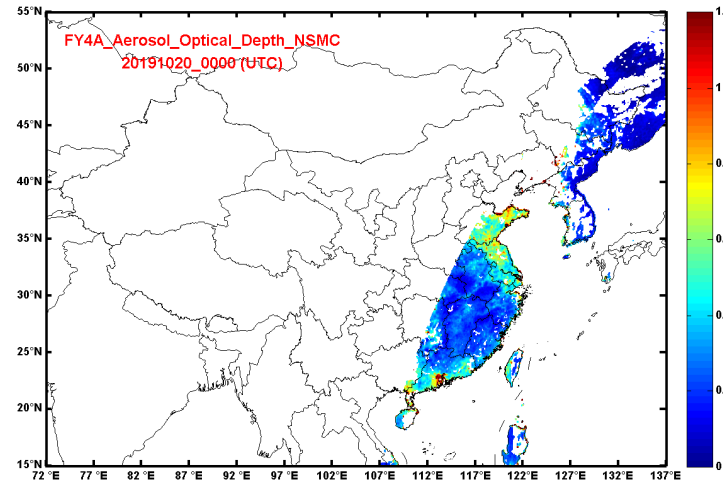
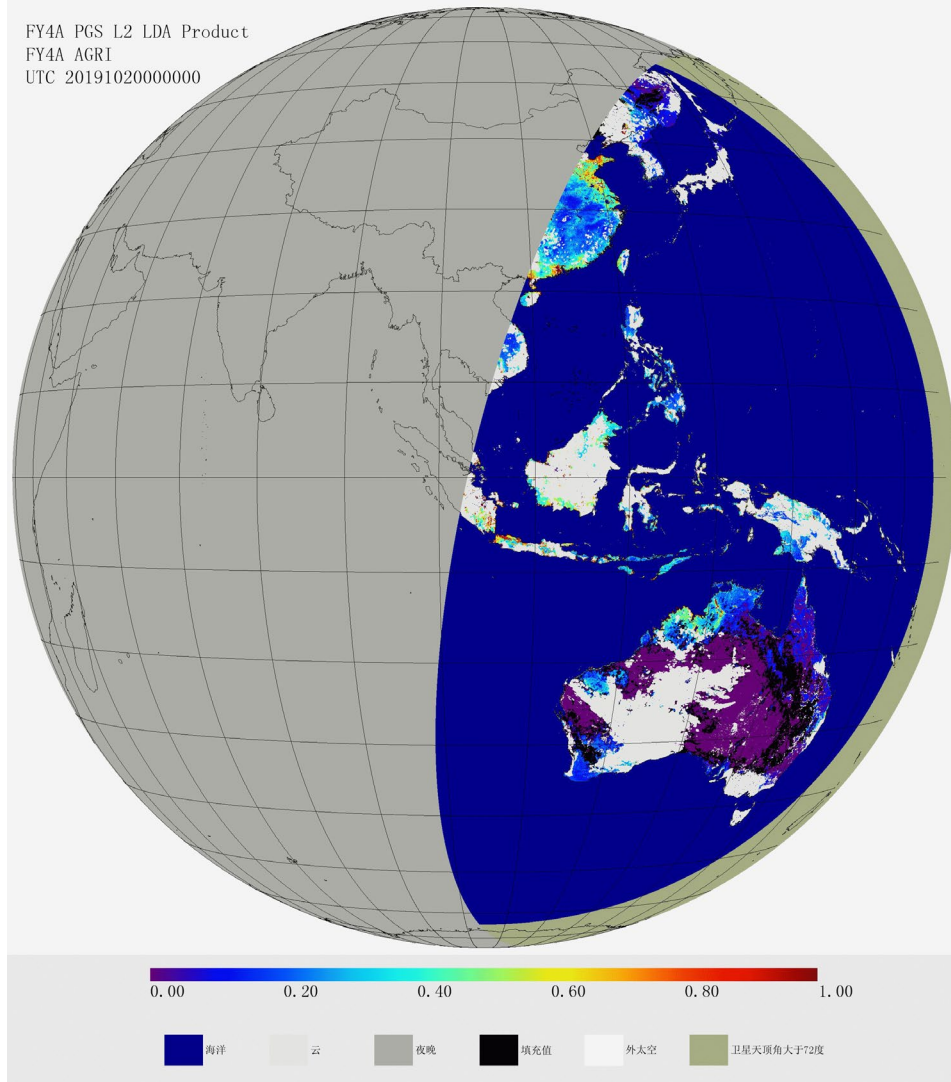
FY-4A SSI products derive the total solar irradiance (flux) received at the Earth's surface over a nominal spectral range 0.2-5.0μm, including both direct and diffuse components.

Direct Solar Irradiance (W/m²)

Diffuse Solar Irradiance (W/m²)

FY-4A AOD products

The increase of spectral bands in the VIS/NIR wavelength range makes the high quality aerosol retrieval over land from the new generation geostationary satellites possible

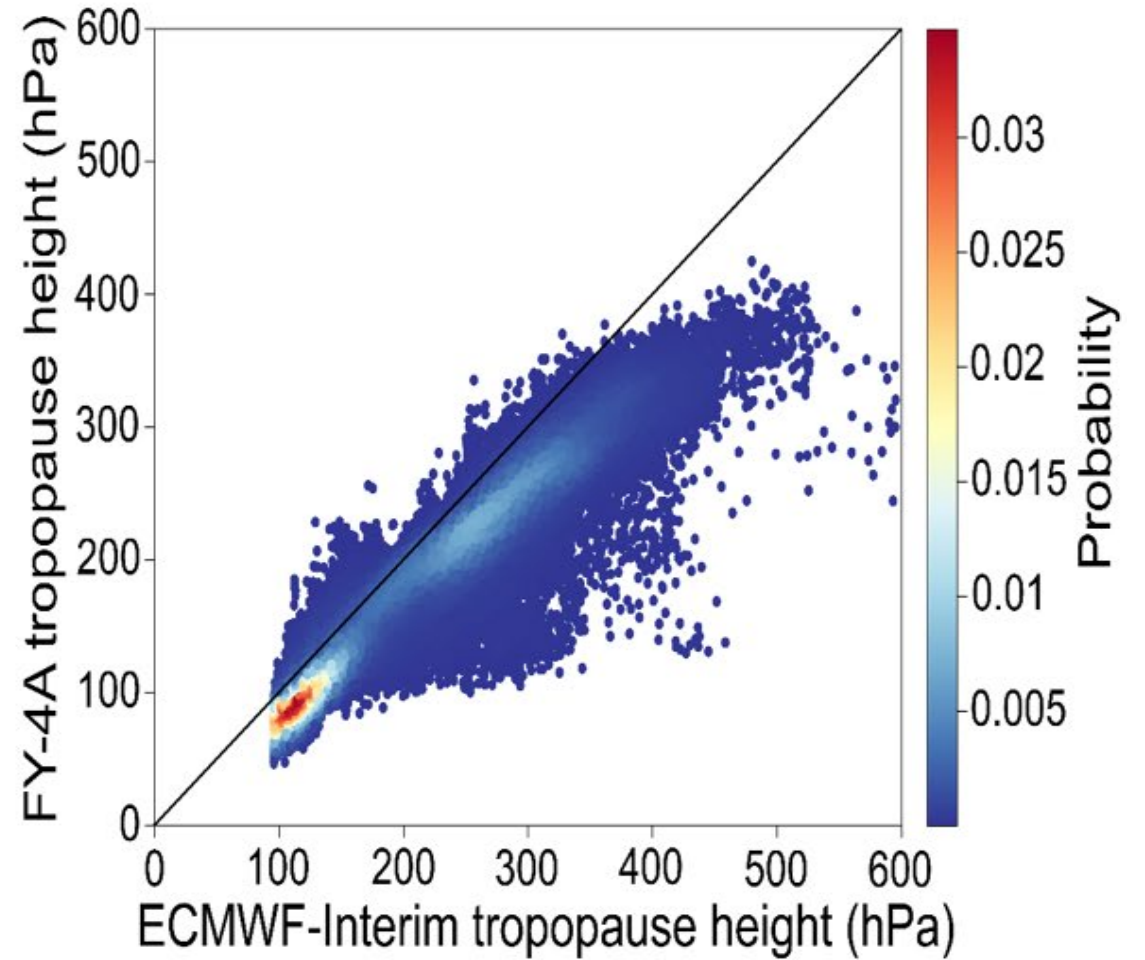
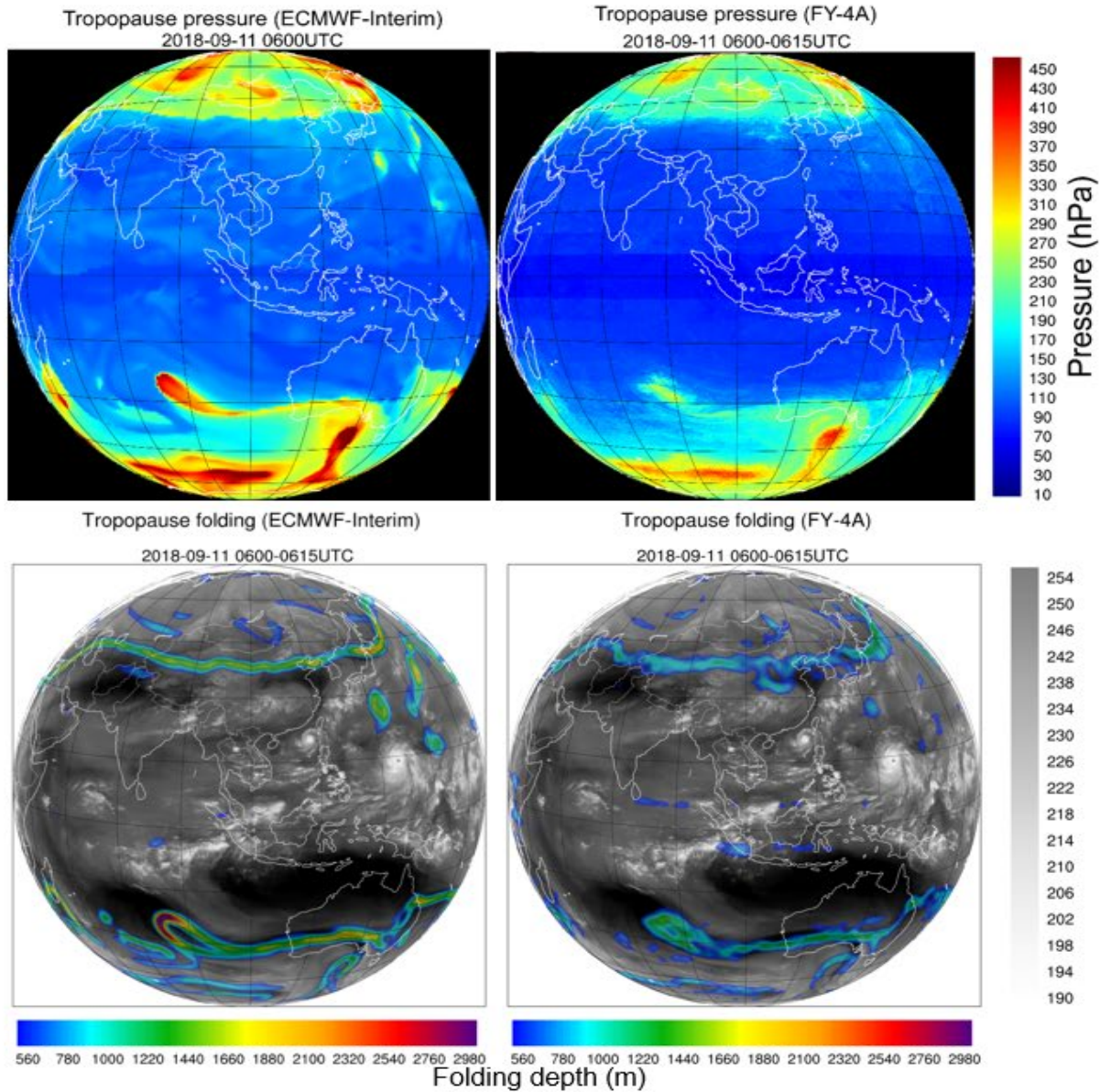


Region: Fulldisk coverage

Spatial resolution: 4km

Temporal resolution: 1 hour

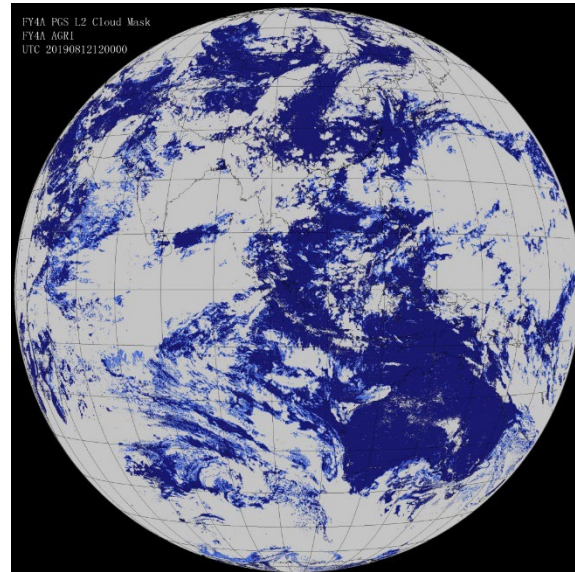
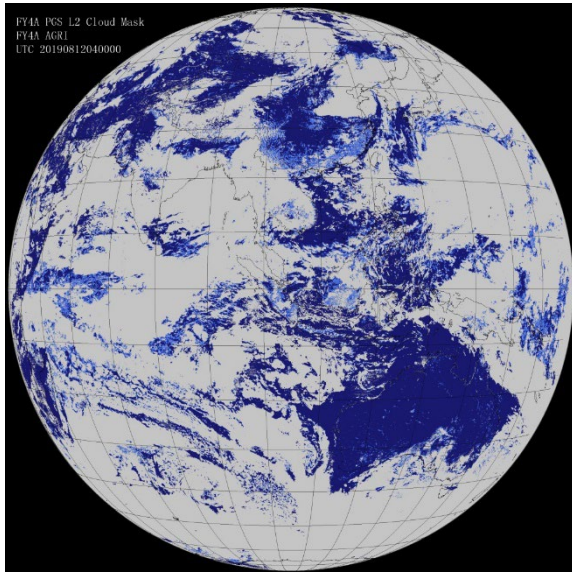
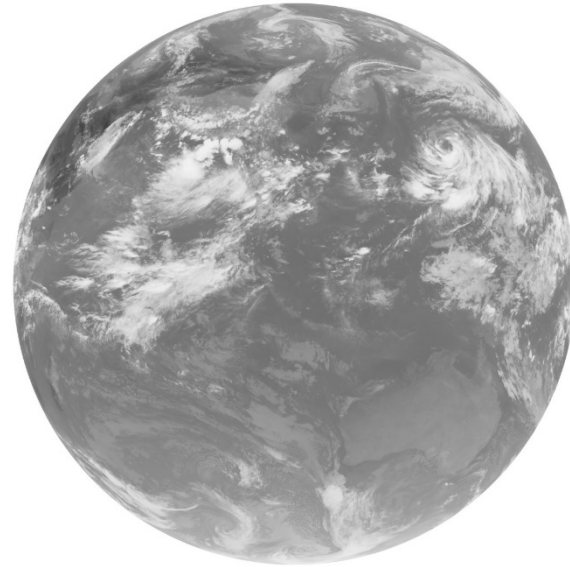
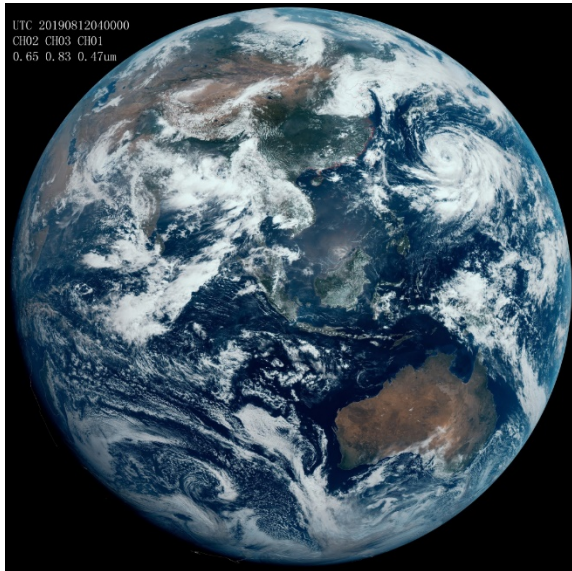
FY-4A TFTP Products



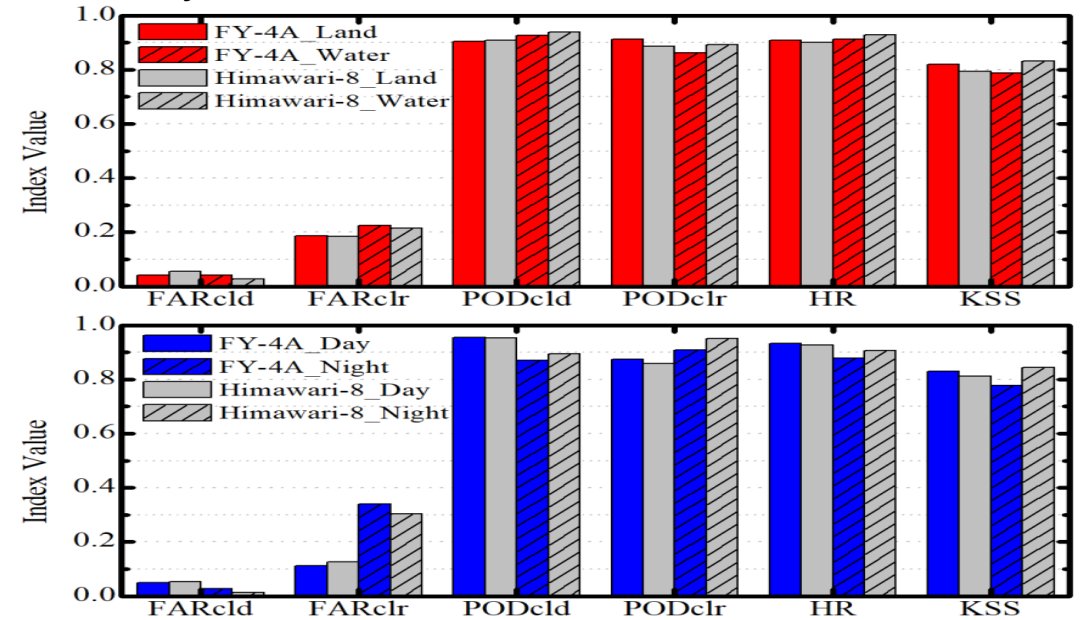
Courtesy of Dr.Yixuan Shou CMA/NSMC

CMA/NSMC have update FY-4A TFTP algorithm and it will be operational at Q4 2019

FY-4A Cloud mask Products



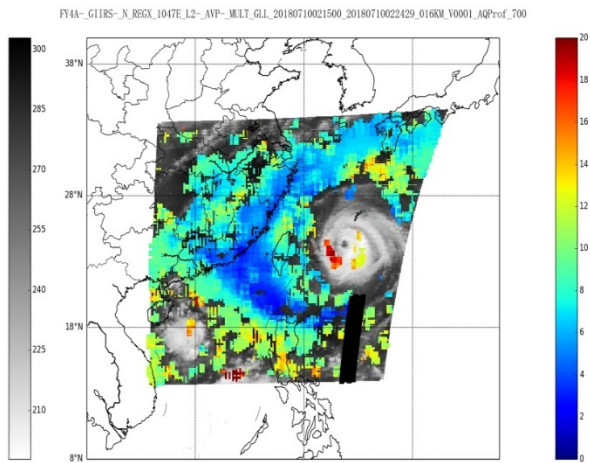
Cloud Mask products validation
July, 2019, 391 scenes



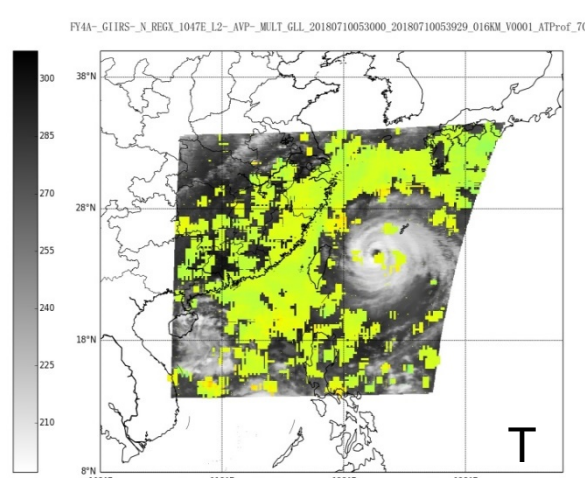
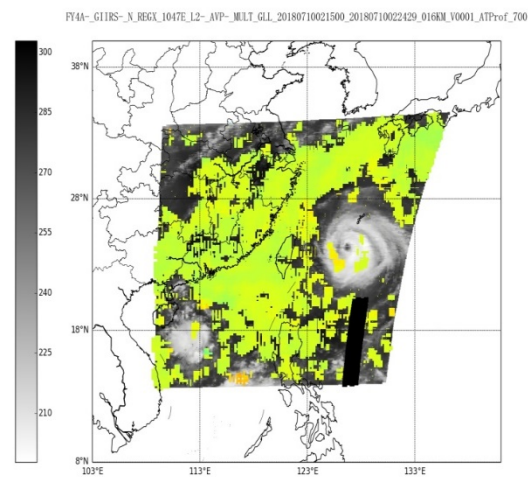
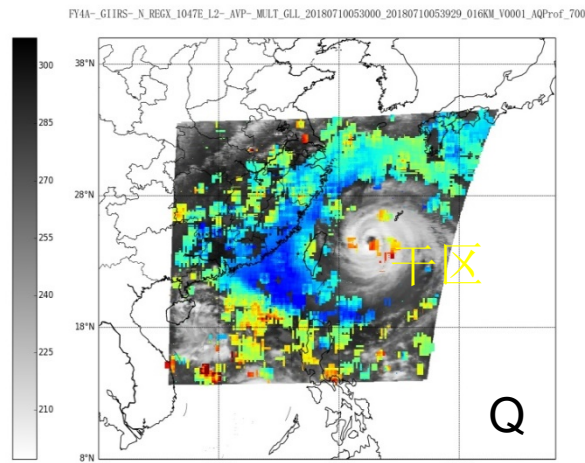
Validation Data	Cloud Mask Accuracy	KSSscore
AHI8	0.89	0.79
MOD35	0.91	0.65
MYD35	0.91	0.65
OBS	0.94	0.77

FY-4A GIIRS temperature and moisture products

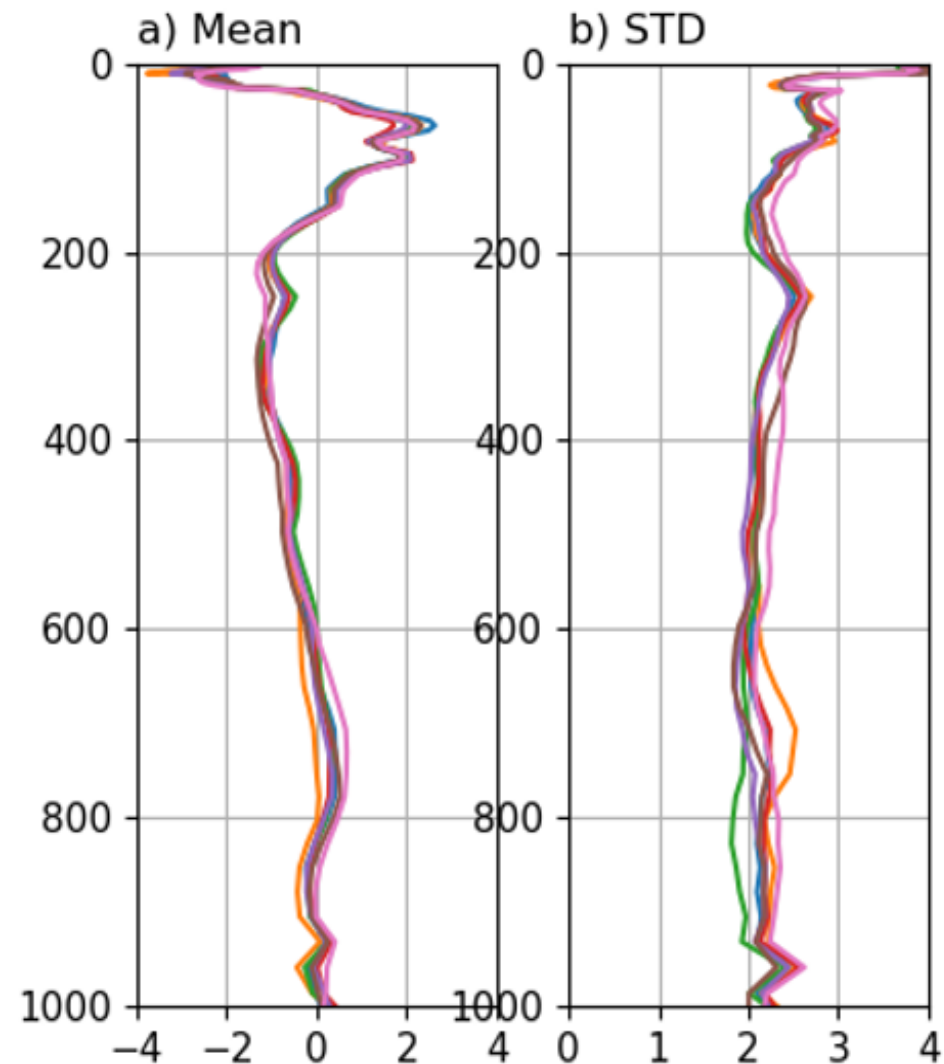
10:15



13:30



FY-4A Atmospheric temperature profile validation



Data and Utilities

❖ Real time

- Direct Broadcast(DB)
- CMACast(DVBS)

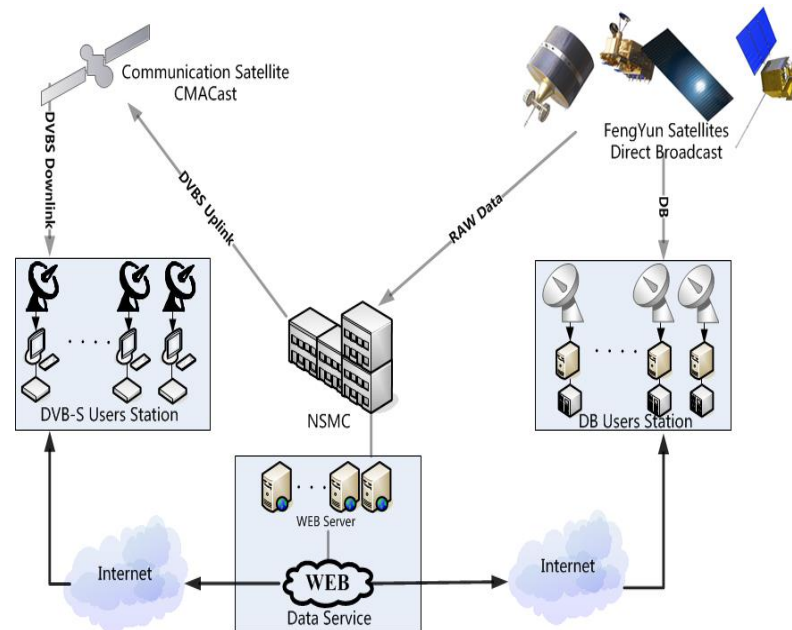
❖ Near Real Time

- Website
- Cloud Service
- FTP Service
- Manual Service

❖ Achieve

- Website
- FTP Service
- Manual Service

Fengyun GEO data access scenario



The screenshot shows the NSMC website interface. The header includes the NSMC logo and the text "National Satellite Meteorological Center China Meteorological Administration". The navigation menu includes "Home", "About NSMC", "Satellite Program", "Operation", "Imagery and Product", "Data Access", and "Support". The "Operation" section is active, displaying "Operational Information".

Operational Information

Status at a Glance

Orbit	Satellite	Position or LST	Status	Schedule
GEO	FY-4A	104.7°E	✓	Time Table
	FY-2G	105°E	✓	Time Table
	FY-2F	112°E	✓	Time Table
	FY-2E	86.5°E	✓	Time Table
LEO	FY-3C	10:15	✓	TBUS
	FY-3B	13:30	✓	TBUS
	FY-3A	10:10	✓	TBUS

Reference

- AN OVERVIEW OF A NEW CHINESE WEATHER SATELLITE FY-3A
- CMA Report on Preparations for FY-4

Announcements

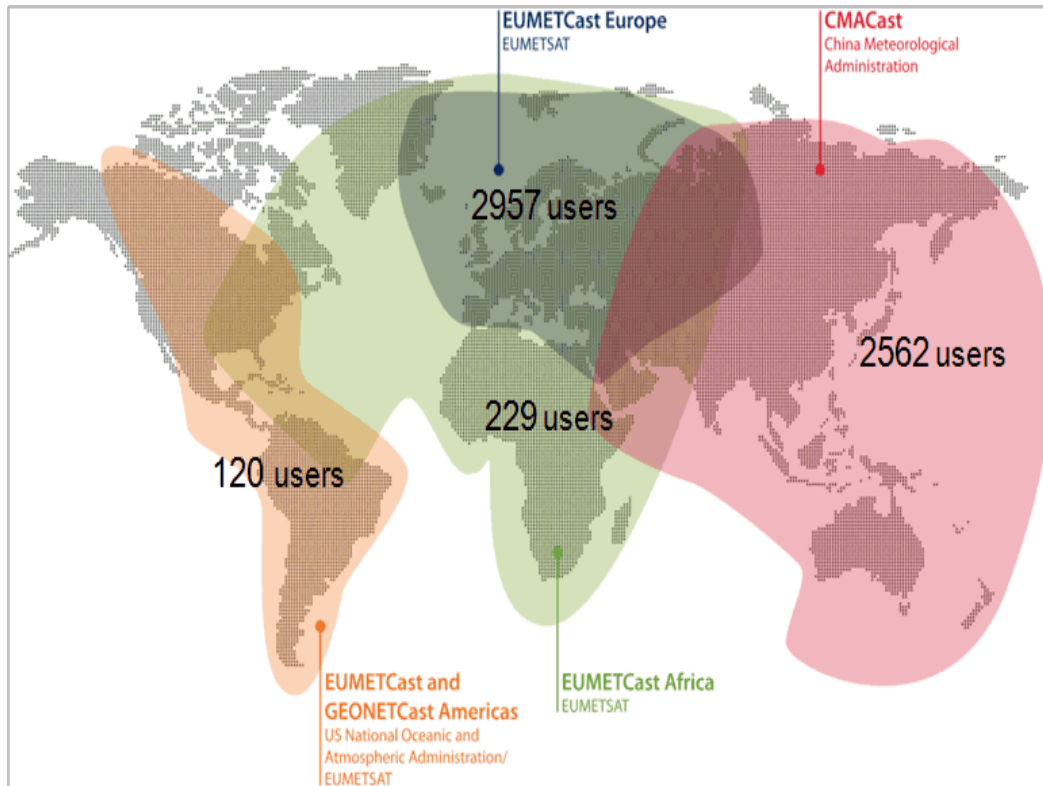
- Announcement on Level-1 data update of Geostationary Interferometric Infrared Sounder onboard Fengyun-4A satellite
8 November 2019
To increase the observation quality of the Geostationary Interferometric Infrared Sounder (GIIRS) onboard Fengyun-4A (FY-4A) satellite further, the related calibration algorithms of the Level-1 (L1) data of FY-4A/GIIRS have been significantly updated. The new version L1 data (V3) is scheduled to be...
- Calibration Correction Coefficients for FY-4A/AGRI Reflective Solar Bands Update Announcement
1 November 2019
Till now, the calibration correction coefficients (relative to the prelaunch) of FY-4A/AGRI reflective solar bands (RSB) have been updated 4 times. Ref=Ref*Prelaunch*KTThe information of update times and correction coefficients are listed in table 1. NationalSatellite Meteorological CenterContacts Ling...

<http://www.nsmc.org.cn/en/NSMC/Channels/100029.html>

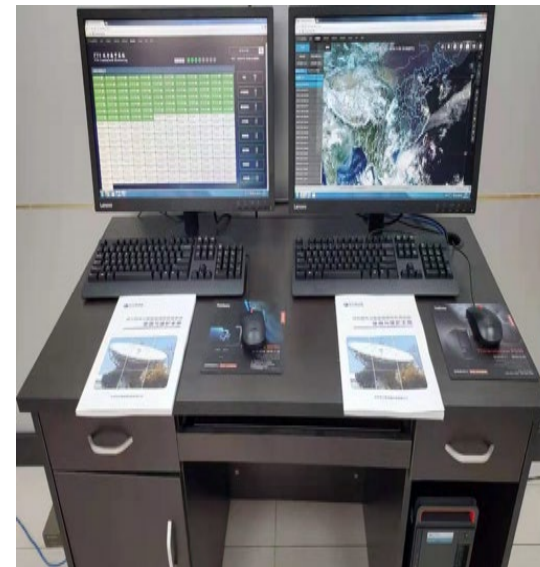
All the FY-2/4 satellite data and products status are online accessible

CMACast in service

- Domestic users
 - Local weather stations, forestry, agriculture, aviation,, hydrology...
- International users
 - Laos(老挝), Iran, Bengal孟加拉(), Indonesia, Maldives(马尔代夫), Nepal, Mongolia(蒙古), Malaysia, Pakistan, Thailand, Philippines, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Sri Lanka, Korea, Vietnam, Myanmar(缅甸), Australia, Kazakhstan...



FY-2/4 Direct DB in service



Satellite Weather Application Platform (SWAP)

Satellite Weather Application Platform (SWAP) is a comprehensive operational platform focusing on geostationary meteorological satellites, realizing comprehensive display of FY-4A and FY-2 series satellite data, interactive typhoon positioning / intensity estimation, and strong convective system analysis. SWAP has the ability of displaying **L1 data**, **channel compositing**, playing **animation**, rendering **L2 products** etc.

Data Access

- ◆ Provincial CMACast default folder structure support
- ◆ Provincial direct receiving station HRIT format support
- ◆ Custom data access with configuration file
- ◆ System file selector and manual file selection support

Comprehensive FY4 and FY2 satellite data display

- ◆ Nominal geostationary satellite coordinate system support
- ◆ Single-frame cloud atlas and multi-frame animation support
- ◆ Flexible channel toggle and layer management
- ◆ Single channel pseudo-color enhancement with specific color map
- ◆ L2 data overlay display
- ◆ Cloud atlas animation file export
- ◆ FY-4A true color composite

Thematic application

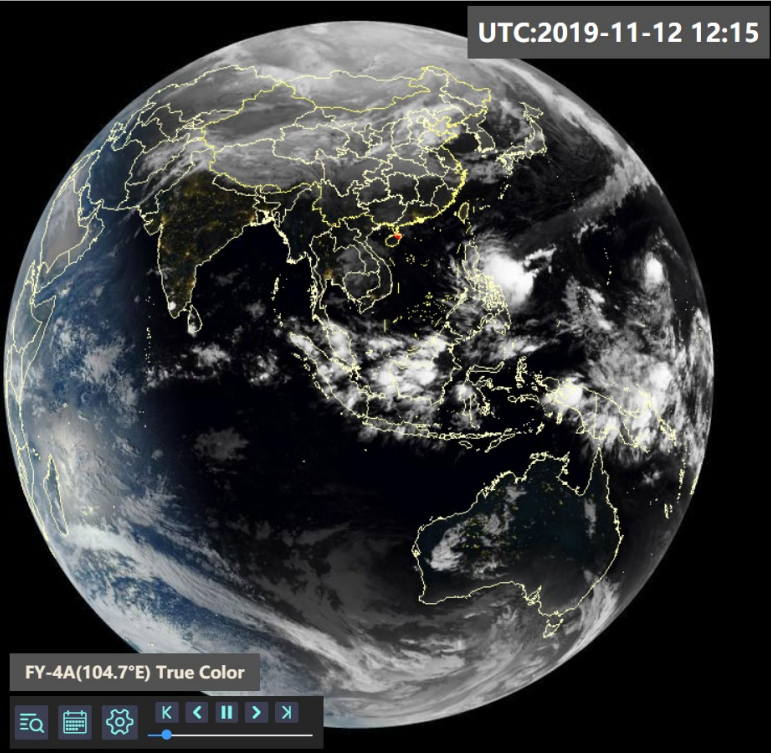
Strong convective system interactive analysis

- ◆ Default and manual ROI selection
- ◆ Interactive parameter configuration, real time analysis result display

Typhoon positioning and intensity estimation

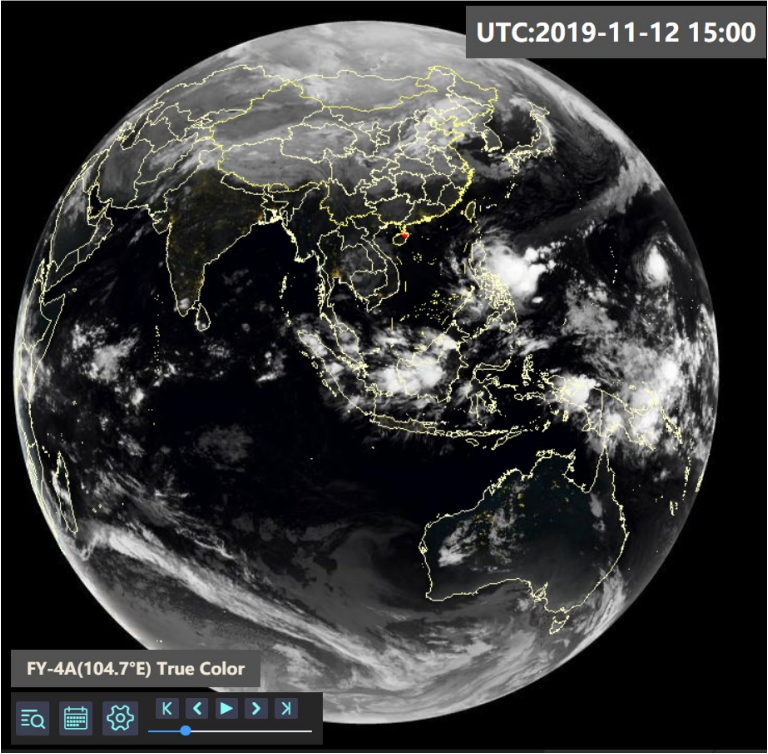
- ◆ Pixel level positioning and inverse positioning based on cloud atlas
- ◆ Interactive point selection and spiral fitting
- ◆ Spiral parameter adjustment

Satellite Weather Application Platform international version



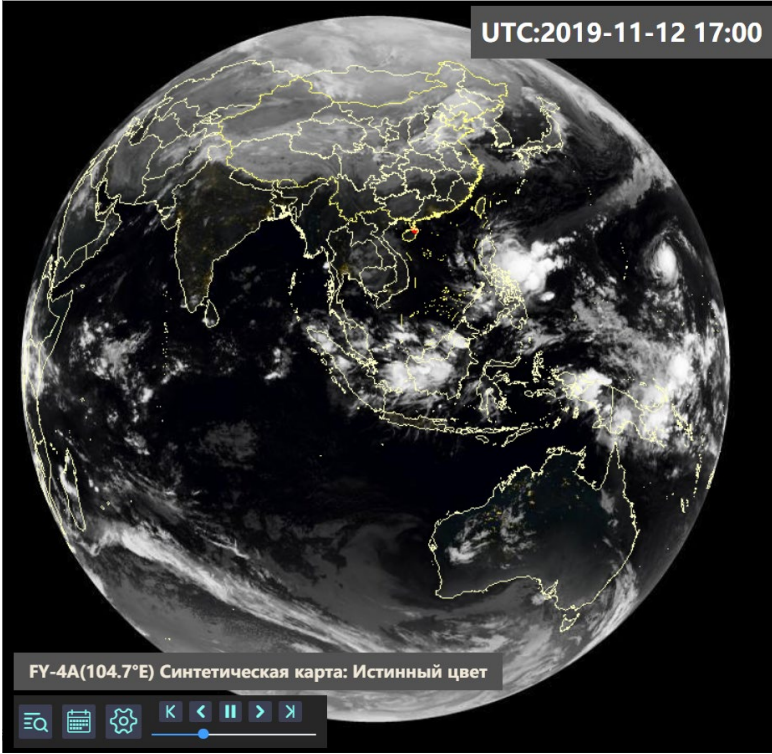
English version

<http://rsapp.nsmc.org.cn/geofy/en>



Chinese version

<http://rsapp.nsmc.org.cn/geofy>



Russian version

<http://rsapp.nsmc.org.cn/geofy/ru>

UTC:2019-11-11 05:45



- 2019-11-11 01:00
- 2019-11-11 02:00
- 2019-11-11 02:45
- 2019-11-11 03:00
- 2019-11-11 03:15
- 2019-11-11 04:00
- 2019-11-11 05:00
- 2019-11-11 05:45**

0.65 μm (Red Band)

Satellite Band

- IR Enhance (From CIMSS)
- Band 1: 0.47 μm (blue Band)
- Band 2: 0.65 μm (Red Band)
- Band 3: 0.83 μm (Veggie Band)
- Band 4: 1.37 μm (Cirrus Band)
- Band 5: 1.61 μm (Snow/Ice Band)
- Band 6: 2.22 μm (Cloud Particle Size Band)
- Band 7: 3.72 μm (Shortwave Window Band High)
- Band 8: 3.72 μm (Shortwave Window Band Low)
- Band 9: 6.25 μm (Upper-Level Tropospheric Water Vapor Band)
- Band 10: 7.1 μm (Lower-level Water Vapor Band)
- Band 11: 8.5 μm (Cloud-Top Phase Band)
- Band 12: 10.8 μm (Clean IR Longwave Window Band)
- Band 13: 12 μm (Dirty Longwave Window Band)
- Band 14: 13.5 μm (CO2 Longwave Infrared Band)

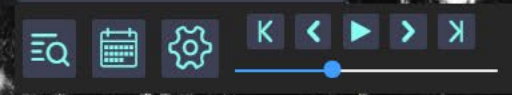
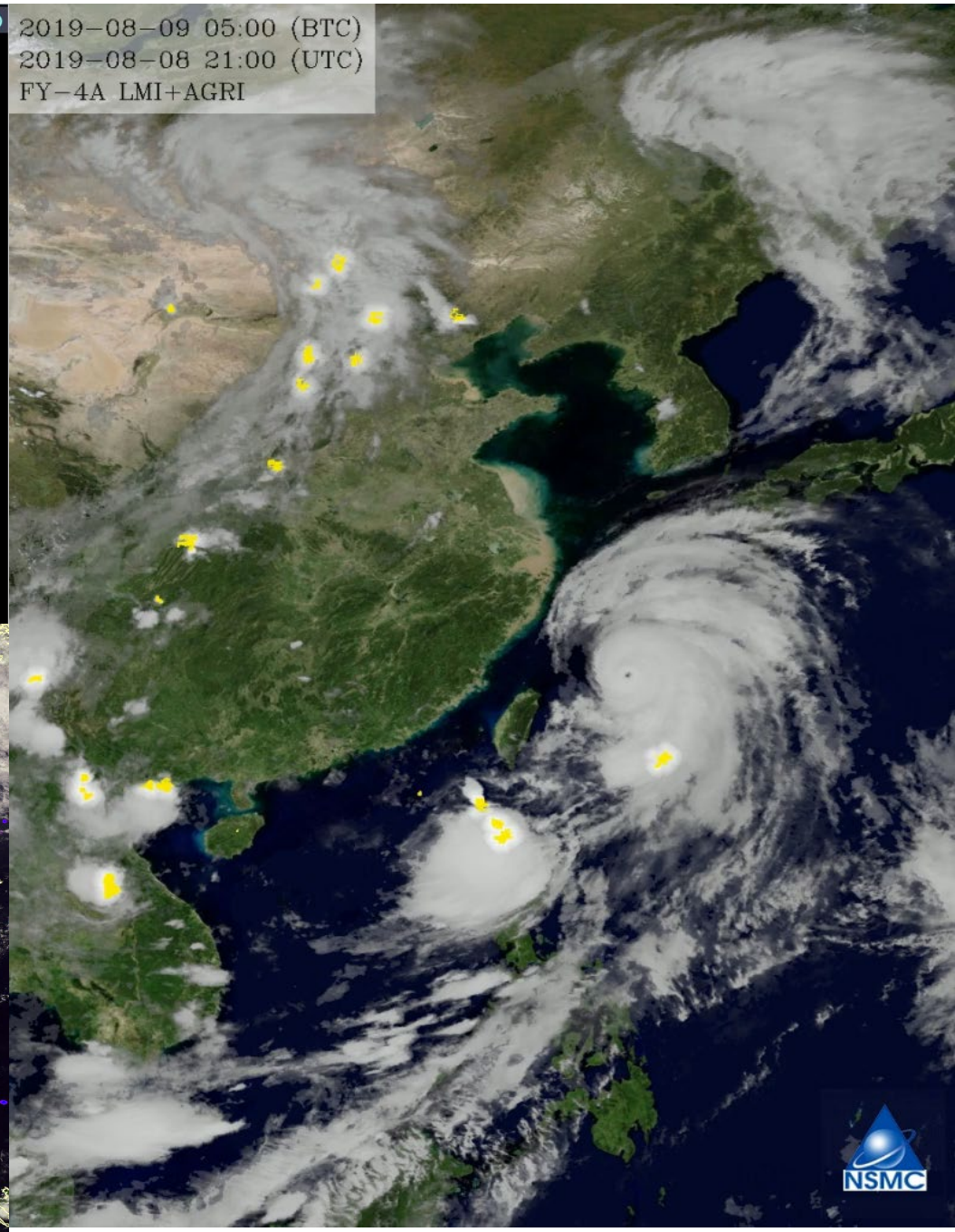
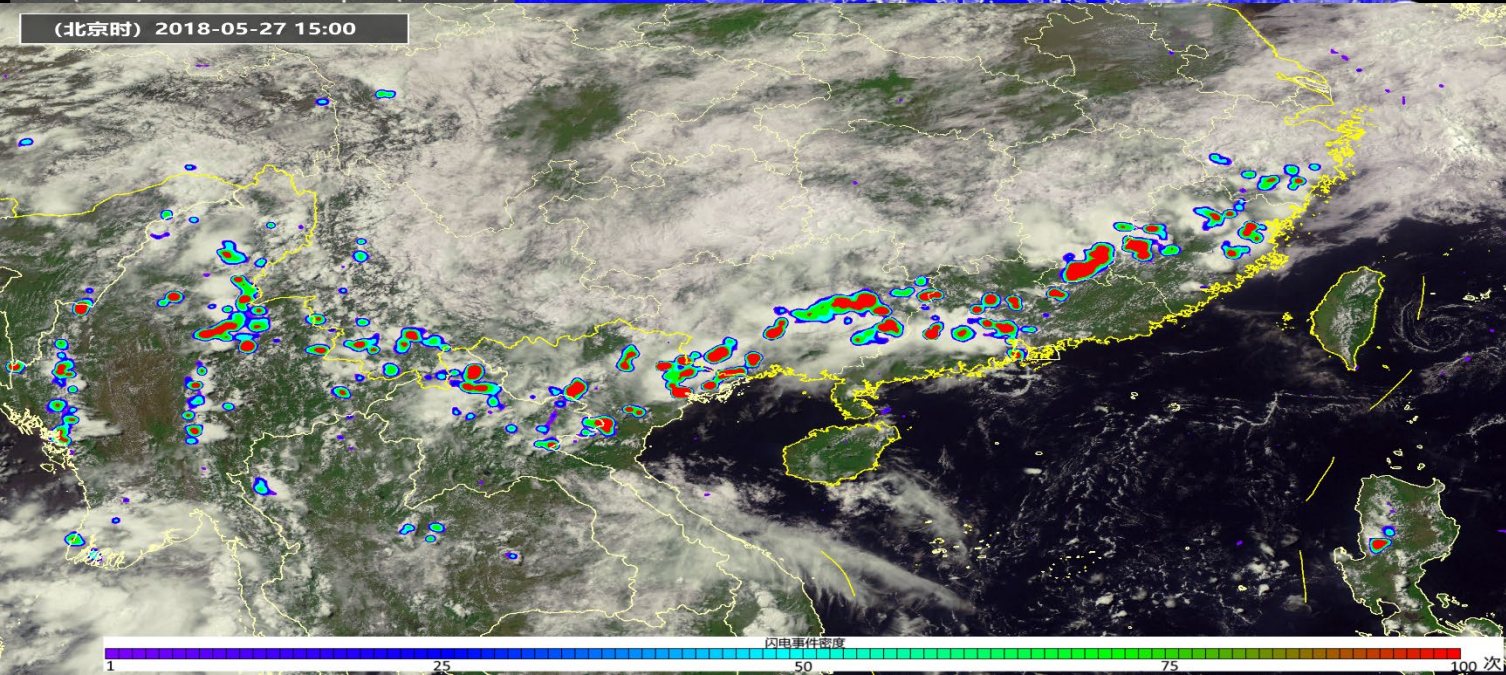
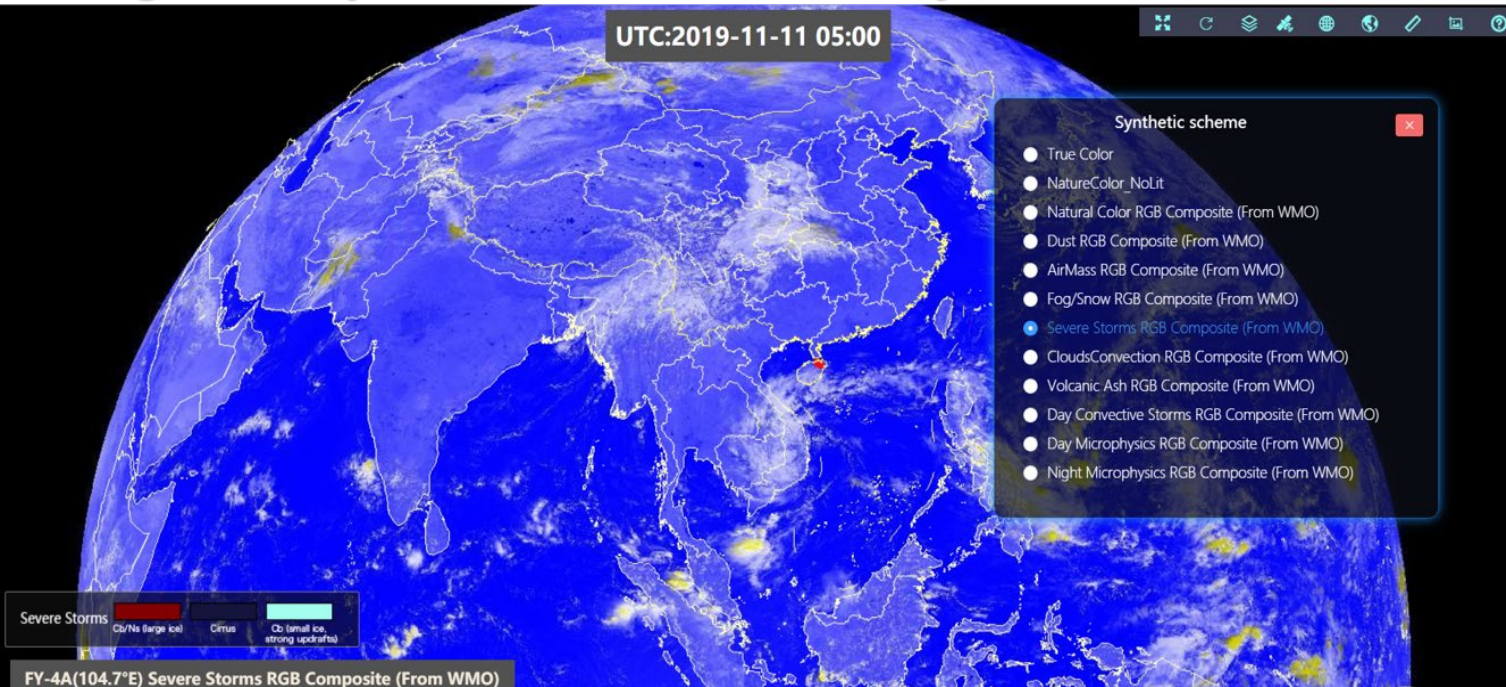


image composite and data analysis: FY-4A



L2 products display: FY-2

UTC:2019-11-07 05:00

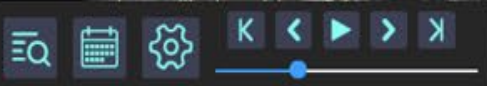


Satellite products

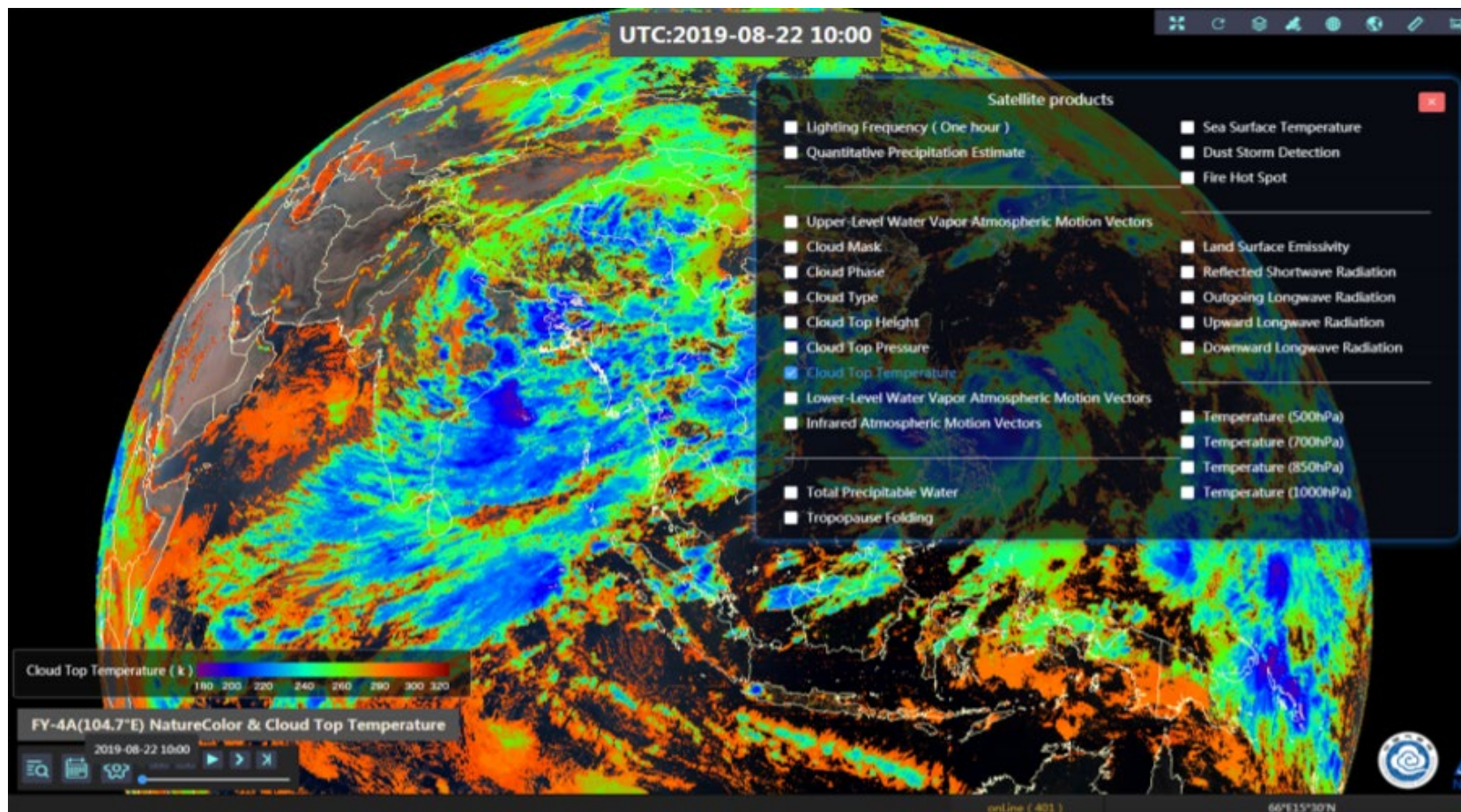
- (Hourly) Cloud Classification Infrared 10.3-11.3 μm
- (IR1) Atmospheric Motion Vector Product 1.5-12.5 μm
- (1-Hour) Cloud Top Temperature Product
- Channel 4: Middle Infrared 3.5-4.0 μm
- Channel 5: Visible 0.55-0.9 μm
- Temperature of Brightness Blackbody Hourly Product
- 1-Hour Precipitation Estimation Product
- 3-Hour Sea Surface Temperature Product



FY-2H(79°E) Channel 5: Visible 0.55~0.9 μm & 1-Hour Precipitation Estimation Product

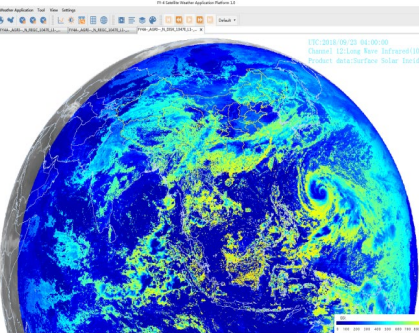


L2 product display: FY-4A

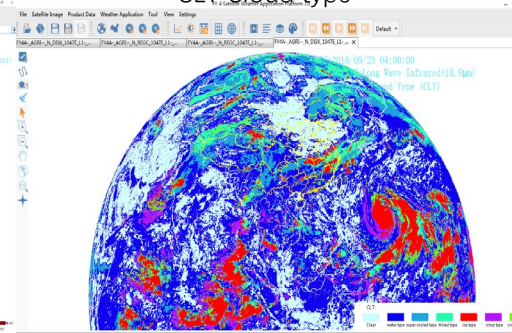


- ### SWAP Support 28 Products
- Cloud Mask
 - Cloud Type
 - Dust Storm Detection
 - Outgoing Longwave Radiation
 - Quantitative Precipitation Estimate
 - Surface Solar Irradiance
 - Atmospheric Vertical Profile
 - Number of Lightning Events (Count/min)
 - Cloud Phase
 - Cloud Top Height
 - Cloud Top Temperature
 - Cloud Top Pressure
 - Downward Longwave Radiation (DLR)
 - Upward Longwave Radiation (ULR)
 - Reflected Shortwave Radiation (RSR)
 - Tropopause Folding
 - Land Surface Emissivity
 - Sea Surface Temperature
 - Fire Hot Spot
 - Layer Precipitable Water (Contain Total Precipitable Water)
 - Upper-Level Water Vapor Atmospheric Motion Vectors
 - Convective Initiation

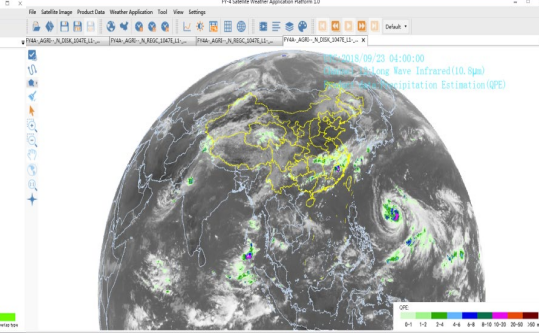
SSI Surface solar incident radiation



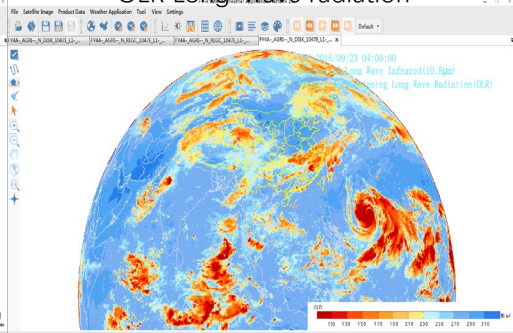
CLT Cloud type



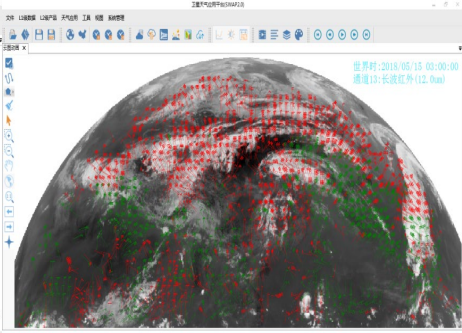
QPE



OLR Long-wave radiation



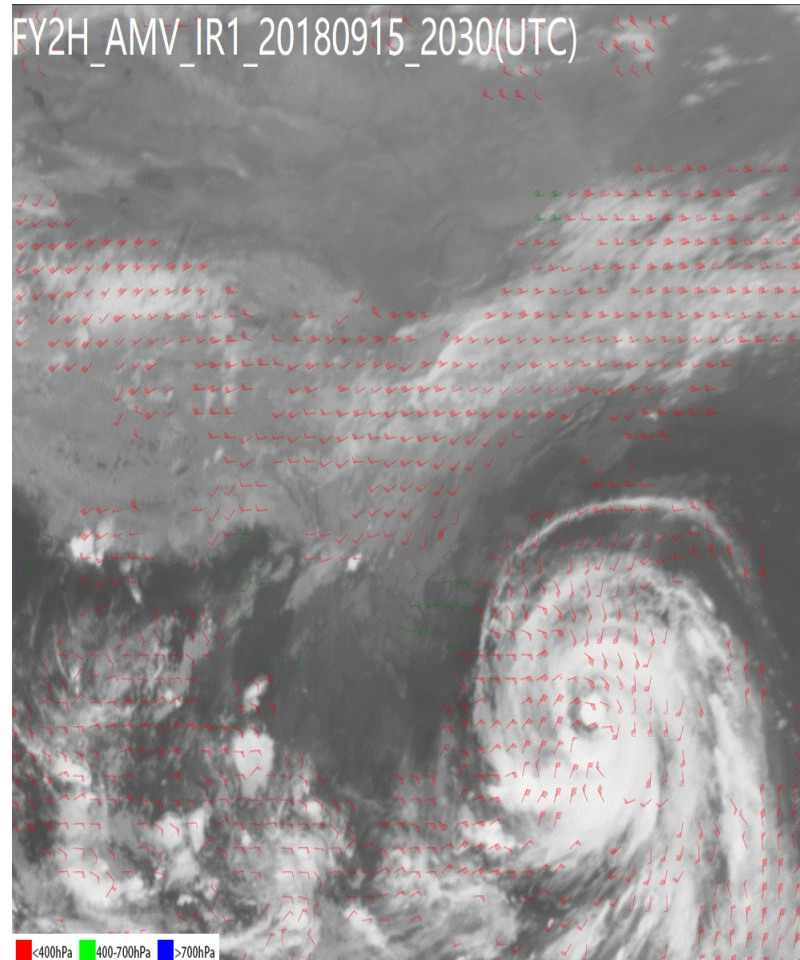
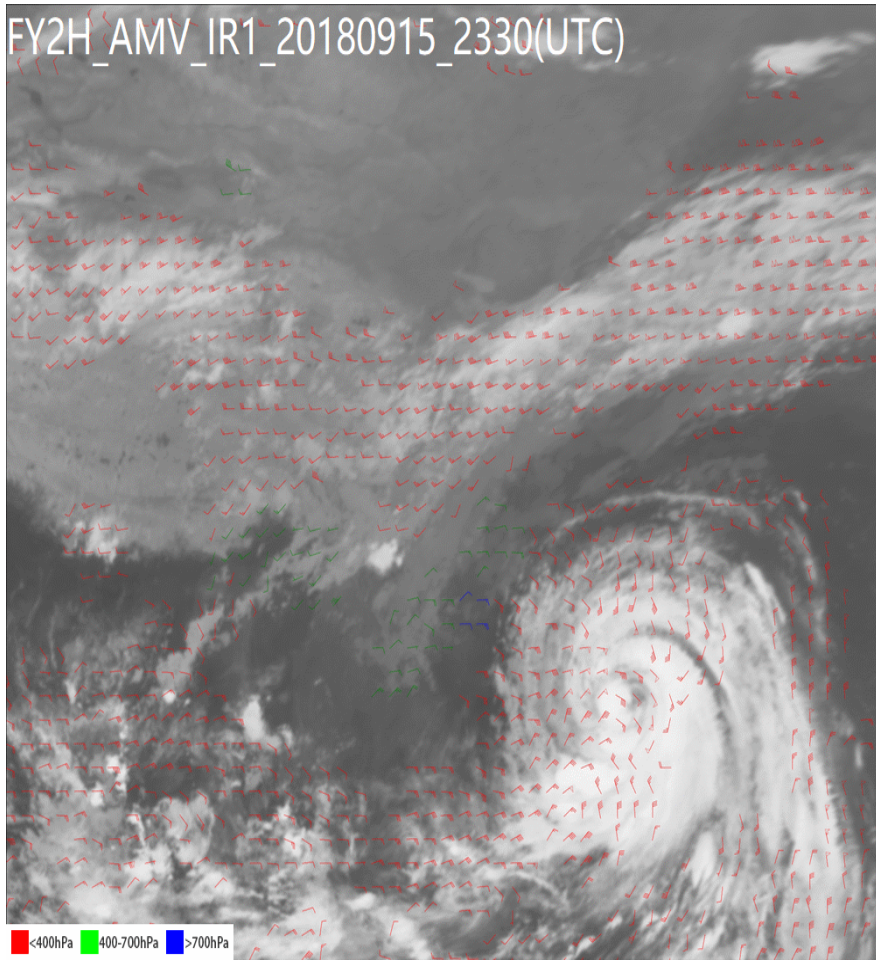
AMV



Lessons learned from Fengyun GEO system: User engagement for FengYun GEO satellite product generation

FY-2F/G Every 6 hours

FY-2H Every half hours



OSCAR		Observing Systems Capability Analysis and Review Tool												
Variable	Layer	App Area	Uncertainty	Stability / decade	Hor Res	Ver Res	Obs Cyc	Timeliness	Coverage	Conf Level	Valid Date	Source		
310	Wind (horizontal)	HS & M	Global NWP	1 m.s ⁻¹ 5 m.s ⁻¹ 10 m.s ⁻¹		50 km 10 km 50 km	1 km 2 km 3 km	60 min 6 h 12 h	6 min 30 min 6 h	Global	firm	2009-02-10	John Eyre	
453	Wind (horizontal)	LT	Nowcasting / VSRE	1 m.s ⁻¹ 2 m.s ⁻¹ 5 m.s ⁻¹		1 km 5 km 20 km	0.2 km 0.5 km 1 km	5 min 30 min 3 h	5 min 15 min 60 min	Global	firm	2013-04-08	P. Ambrosi	
781	Wind (horizontal)	HS & M LS HT LT	Climate Monitoring (GOS)	2 m.s ⁻¹	0.5 m.s ⁻¹	10 km	0.5 km	60 min		Global	reasonable	2019-09-25	GCOS-200:	

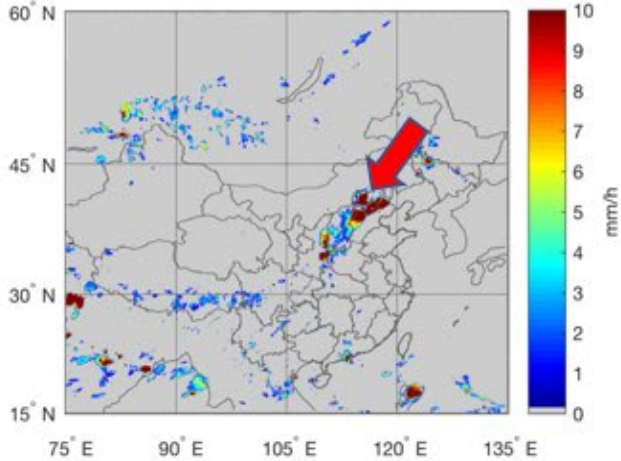
CMA/NSMC provide FY-2H AMV covering North Hemisphere every half hour

Quick response to NWP and nowcasting requirement, according to WMO OSCAR capability analysis

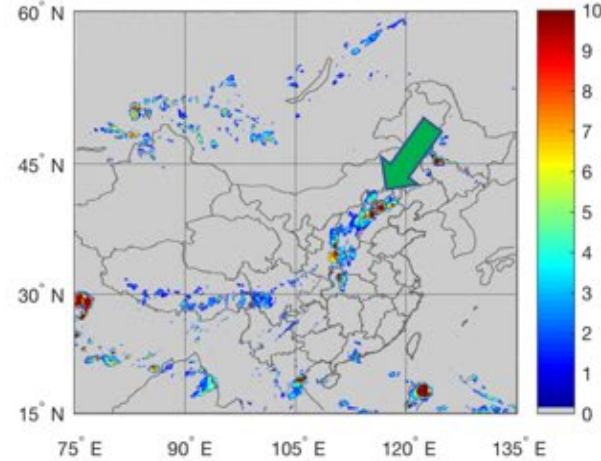
Courtesy of ProfXiaohu Zhang CMA/NSMC

Lessons learned from Fengyun GEO system: User engagement for FengYun GEO satellite product improvement

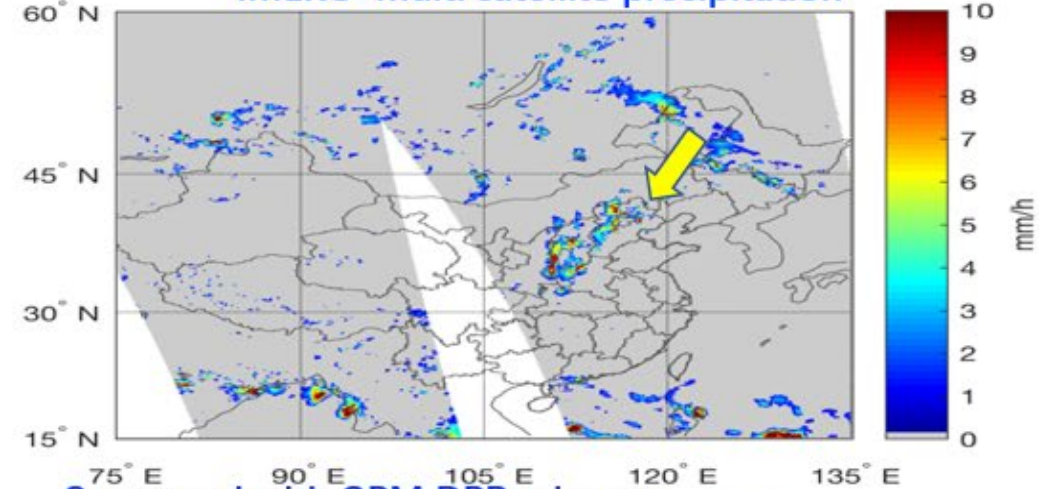
FY-4A Precipitation Ver.2018



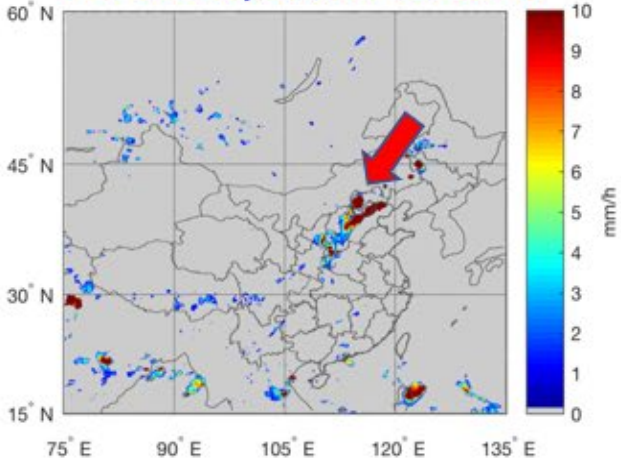
FY-4A Precipitation Ver. 2019



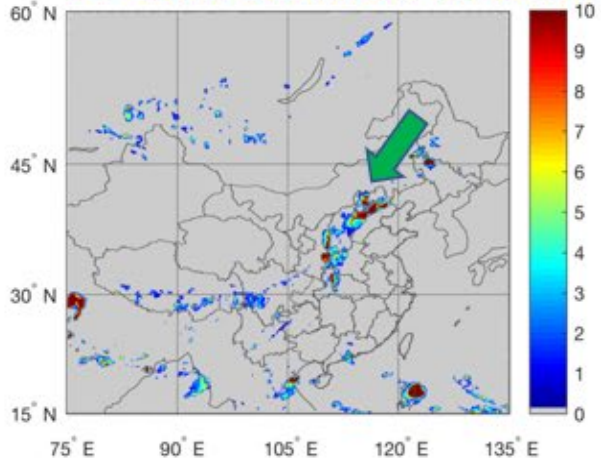
IMERG Multi satellite precipitation



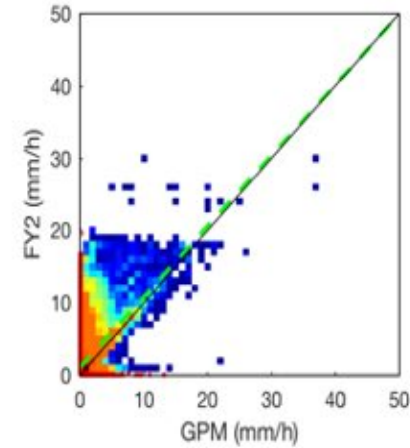
FY-2 Precipitation Ver.2018



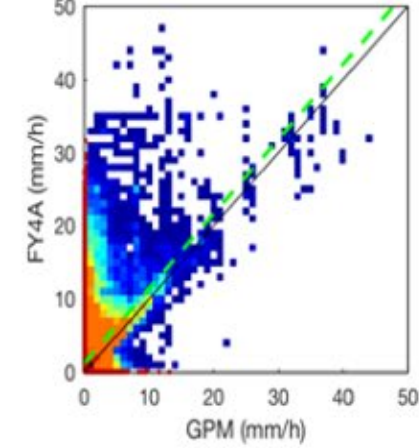
FY-4A Precipitation Ver. 2019



Compared with GPM DPR rainrate
FY-2G vs. DPR



FY-4A vs. DPR



Courtesy of Dr.Ran You CMA/NSMC

CMA/NSMC have update FY-4A Precipitation algorithm and it will be operational at Q4 2019
Thanks for Shanghai Ecological Forecasting and remote sensing center products validation feedback

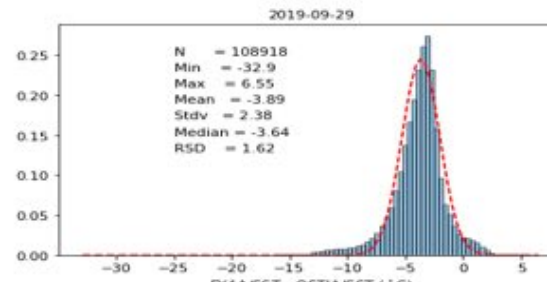
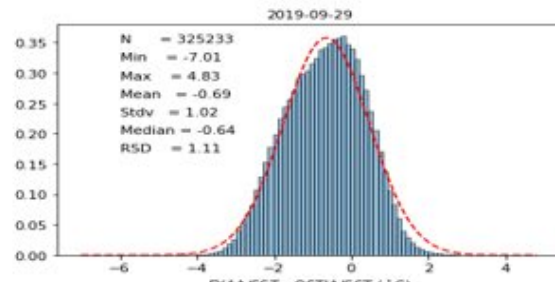
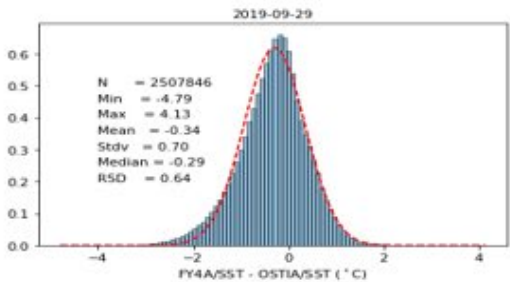
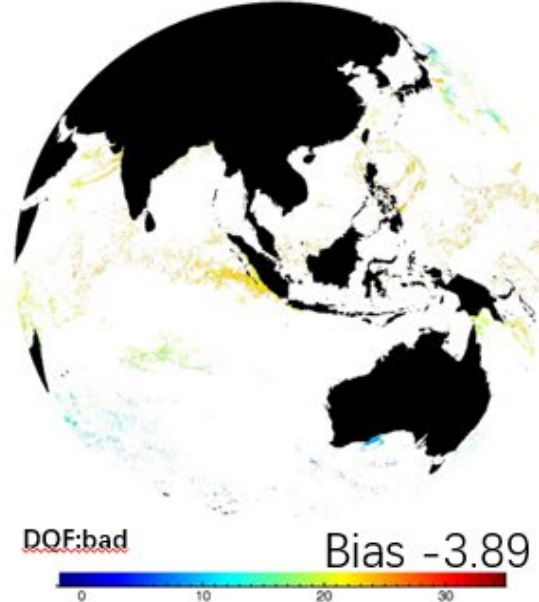
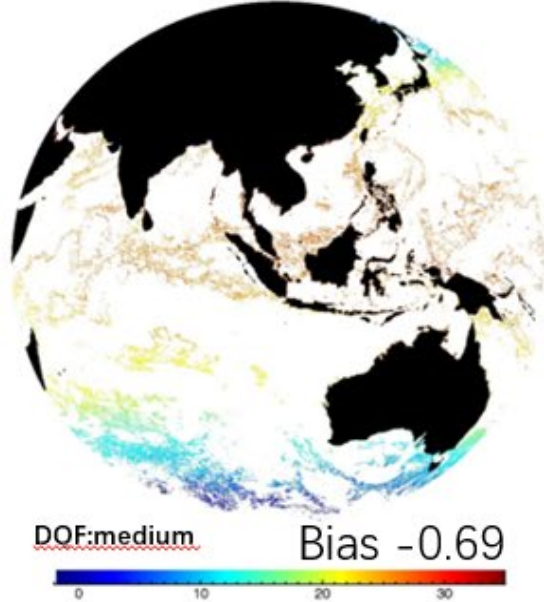
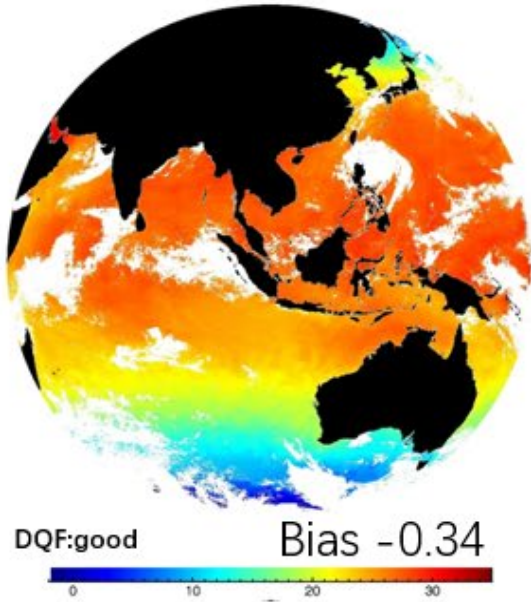
Lessons learned from Fengyun GEO system: User feedback is very important for FengYun GEO satellite products

NSMC/CMA FY-4A L2 products have data quality flag (DQF) for each records

FY4A_AGR1_SST_NOM_4KM_20190929_Daily

FY4A_AGR1_SST_NOM_4KM_20190929_Daily

FY4A_AGR1_SST_NOM_4KM_20190929_Daily



Data QualityFlag	DQF Level	caption
DQF	0	Good
	1	Medium
	2	Bad

Major retrieval bias comes from partly cloudy scenes

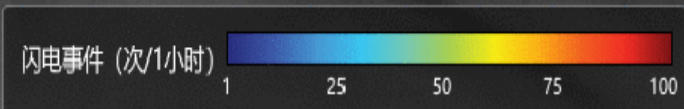


Courtesy of Mr.PengCui and Dr.Sujuan Wang CMA/NSMC

Thanks for Shanghai Ecological Forecasting and remote sensing center verify this function in typhoon monitoring

Summary

- CMA/NSMC focuses on operational satellite meteorological applications and capacity building. In-depth research and demonstration efforts are encouraged for the applications of new data in weather analysis, NWP, Environment etc.,
- CMA will keep its commitment to open data policy for FengYun satellite data and products. Engagement of regional and global users in the application of FengYun data and products are welcome.
- International partnerships are essential. Users community is a very important value added benefit to CMA satellite applications.



FY-4A 通道 9: 6.25 μm 高层水汽 & 闪电事件 (1小时)



شكرا

Merci

ありがとう

terima kasih

obrigado

谢谢

Gracias

спасибо

Thank you

감사합니다

